PARIS, THURSDAY, JUNE 1, 1978

Established 1887



DISARMING PROTEST — Members of anti-war groups, in-

cluding the Women Strike for Peace and SANE, demonstrate ment in Washington during the current NATO summit meeting.

# Bids for Aid of War-Shattered Economy

# Vance Shifts Stand on a Zaire Conference

By Graham Hovey

WASHINGTON, May 31 (NYT) - Secretary of State Cyrus Vance said last night that the United States would participate in a Paris conference with other Western nations next week to discuss means of reviving the economy of Zaire in the aftermath of the invasion by ex-

iles based in Angola.
Earlier, the State Department spokesman. Hodding Carter 3d, had indicated that the meeting in Paris would examine collective methods of restoring military security and stability to Zaire's warbattered Shaba province.

Mr. Vance did not rule out discussion of defense and security matters in Paris, but said the meeting had been called mainly to prepare for a conference in Brussels the following week that would try to agree on a program for Zaire's economic recovery and the rescheduling of its burgeoning foreign

The secretary appeared to go out of his way to emphasize that the United States was concentrating on economic matters in Zaire rather than any collective defense arrangement for that country in which Washington would play a noncombat supportive role, as it did after the invasion of Shaba.

Hodding Carter emphasized that the meeting had been organized by France to deal only with Zaire's problems arising from the invasion of Shaba province, the center of Zaire's vital copper industry. He denied published reports that the United States had agreed with France on a more general commit-

# **House Approves Korea Aid Curb** In Bribe Probe

WASHINGTON, May 31 (Reuters)—The House today voted to cut off nonmilitary aid to South Korea unless former Korean ambassador Kim Dong Jo is allowed to testify about alleged bribes to members of Congress.

The 321-46 vote came on a reso lution urging South Korea to cooperate with a House Ethics Committee investigation of the bribes by returning Mr. Kim to Washington for questioning under oath.

The resolution would not curtail aid if the cutoff would harm U.S. security or South Korea's territorial

Mr. Kim is now a top adviser to South Korean President Park Chung Hee. South Korea has refused to allow him to testify on grounds of diplomatic immunity.

## China, Japan To Discuss Pact

TOKYO, May 31 (UPI) - China and Japan have agreed to reopen negotiations on a controversial friendship treaty backed by the United States but denounced by the Soviet Union.

Japanese diplomatic sources say

that the treaty, actually a nonaggression, pact, probably will be signed in mid-July.

signed in inter-only.

The Russians see the treaty as the first step of a U.S. campaign to use China and Japan to encircle the Soviet Union in Asia.

Cuba if these nations first agreed on a collective defense effort.
"We are prepared to discuss this

ment to help African nations de- nations," the spokesman said, "but role in any international effort that fend themselves against aggression there is no distinct plan; no clear will emerge," he added. "In any backed by the Soviet Union and picture has emerged. What I'm giv- case, our participation will certaining you is our willingness to discuss

# NATO Study Sees Russia Preferring Guns to Butter of what we would do in any international arrangement for Africa.

WASHINGTON. May (NYT)— Despite pressing economic problems, the Soviet Union will continue to give top priority to continuing its military buildup, according to a summary of a still-secret study of East-West relations ap-proved vesterday by the heads of the 15 governments of the Western

Alliance. The forecast is one of several contained in the long report on trends in the East-West relationship. It is meant to provide Westem governments a "political blueprint" for the alliance's planned ex-pansion of defense capabilities over

the next decade. The 150-page report is described as the most comprehensive alliance-wide analysis of Soviet behavior trends ever undertaken.

Due to the sensitive character of ome of its findings, the report itself has not yet been released. How-ever, alliance officials agreed yesterday to summarize its principal

Economic Weaknesses

The most striking conclusion of Union, said vesterday that the Rusthe study was said to be that while sians wanted to talk about agriculthe Soviet Union has emerged as a ture, not about Africa or Cuba. military superpower, its growing. The only political reference that

and our sharing of concern."
"We do not anticipate that the

cult dilemma during the 1980s.

By Dan Morgan

WASHINGTON, May 31 (WP)—Whether or not U.S. Soviet

relations worsen, one thing is al-ready clear to U.S. policymakers: The Soviet Union will continue to

require substantial quantities of U.S. grain and it is taking pains to keep the grain trade out of politics.

Agriculture Secretary Bob Berg-

land, just back from a European

trip that took him to the Soviet

broader question with interested. United States will play any leading communications equipment and transport planes for carrying Belgian paratroopers — "is indicative-of what we would do" in any inter-

> He had been asked for comment at the department's briefing on a newspaper article quoting the Moscow's leadership with a diffi-Guiringaud, as having said that France and the United States had agreed to help African nations against "destablizing external These problems, the report contends, could provide the more pow-erful economies of the West with forces" if those nations first agreed on a joint defense.

Russians Separate Grain From Politics

Alexei Kosygin, who expressed

hope for an agreement on strategic

Other than that, the Soviet offi-

cials Mr. Bergland saw made it clear that they wanted to keep buy-

ing U.S. grain to feed to the ex-

panding livestock herds essential to

improving the diet of the Soviet

The Soviet Union purchased 13.8

million metric tons from the U.S. wheat and corn crops last year -slightly more than the 13.7 million

tons it bought in 1972. That year,

ly not involve the use of combat

new opportunities for moderating Mr. de Guiringaud was further The report says the Soviet Union quoted as having said that this agreement had been reached by has accepted parity with the United States in strategic nuclear arms, but President Carter and President Moscow is said to be still unwilling Valery Giscard d'Estaing at a din-ner in the White House Friday. (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

arms reductions.

people.

In U.S. Defense of NATO

By Robert C. Siner WASHINGTON, May 31 (1HT) — Declaring that an "attack on Europe would have the full consequences of an attack on the United
States," President Carter today
pledged the use of "all forces necessary" — including nuclear weapons
— to defend its NATO allies.

Speaking during the second day

Speaking during the second day of a NATO summit meeting here. Mr. Carter also urged the strengthening of the alliance's conventional forces, noting that although nuclear forces "remain fundamental to deterrence, the long-recognized role of conventional forces in the deter-rence of war is increasingly import-

"We must prepare to fight more effectively together," the president told the assembled leaders of the NATO alliance, "We must markedly improve our ability to work to-gether on the battlefield."

Mr. Curter spoke against a back-ground of reports that NATO lead-ers had agreed in principle on a plan to improve the alliance's defense forces greatly by 1985.

Single NATO Force

The program, which would be fi-nanced through a 3-percent yearly increase in the real defense outlay of each member nation, would integrate NATO military forces into one cohesive unit and significantly upgrade all aspects of the alliance's air, sea and ground forces, at a total cost of over \$80 billion.

As he did during his address yesterday opening the two-day summit meeting. President Carter charged that the Soviet bloc has "steadily troops."

He said that the kinds of assistance furnished by the United States after the Shaba invasion — spare gitimate requirement for defense and is "now able to attack with a servered forces more rapidly large armored forces more rapidly than we previously believed."

While the public sessions of the meetings were largely given to the problem of the Soviet arms buildup in Europe, NATO leaders reportedly spent much of their closed sessions discussing possible joint ac-tion against Soviet-Cuban operations in Africa.

The delegates were said to have discussed the formation of a joint African security force, and after one of the sessions Mr. Carter said to newsmen that "the general feeling is that the Cubans have exceeded any bound of propriety in having massive placement of troops in Africa . . .

However, neither Mr. Carter nor any of the other NATO leaders

international grain companies and bought about one-fourth of this

country's wheat crop before the

government was alerted. Since then, the United States has

covered about half of the Soviet

Union's total annual import re-

quirements of between 25 million

and 30 million tons.

would provide details of the discus-

In his speech today, the president said that when he took office he decided that the defense of Western Europe must be given top

"Let there be no misunderstand-g," Mr. Carter declared, "the United States is prepared to use all the forces necessary for the defense of the NATO area." He acknowledged that "arms

control can make deterrence more stable and perhaps less burden-some," but, he added, "it will not in the foreseeable future eliminate the

'All Forces Necessary'

Carter Vows A-Arms Use

"It would be foolish not to come to a SALT agreement." Mr. Callaghan said, "and if Congress or the Senate were to stand in the way of

closed that he sent a message to So-

viet President Leonid Brezhnev last week, saying that he thought Mr.

Brezhnev and Mr. Carter should

Mr. Callaghan made the disclo-

sure at a news conference at which

he stressed the need for the United States and the Soviet Union to

reach a new strategic arms (SALT)

neet as soon as possible.

ment in Africal they would be cutting off their nose to spite their face." Secretary of State Cyrus Vance left for New York to continue discussions with Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko on a new agreement limiting strategic arms. It was the third time in a week that the two men had mer on

Meanwhile, British Prime Minis- 2 SALT agreement because of [the ter James Callaghan today dis- Russian-backed Cuban involve-

Both Secretary Vance and Mr. Carter have stressed that the SALT negotiations should remain sepa-rate from the other areas of tension between the two superpowers.





President Carter greets (at left) Turkish Premier Bulent Ecevit and Greek Premier Constantine Caramanlis who arrived for a lunch at the White House during current NATO summit meeting. 

Sees 'Bloody Intervention'

# Brezhnev Assails West on Zaire

PRAGUE, May 31 (UPI) — Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev said leged Soviet or Cuban complicity in leged Soviet or Cuban complex com today that certain political sources were trying to frustrate detente and to return. "if not to the cold war. then at least to a 'chilly' war."

In a major policy address to Czechoslovak Communist Party and government officials on the second day of his visit here, the 71vear-old Soviet leader also accused NATO countries of "bloody intervention in Zaire."

"Durable peace in Europe is un-doubtedly one of the decisive conditions for preventing a new world war." Mr. Brezhnev said. "The Helsinki conference three years ago created every opportunity for the Man Sought by Israel development of good relations on the European continent."

He said that detente apparently had been given "firm political foundations" but that "political circles appeared that obviously are out to frustrate the process of detente — not only in Europe — and to return, if not to a the cold war, then at least to a 'chilly' war."

Although loreign grain amounts to less than 15 percent of all the grain used each year in the Soviet Union, it is a crucial component He added: "In the same vein are. of course, such actions as the bloody intervention of NATO because the Soviet climate is not (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

those events." Mr. Brezhnev said that Commu-

nist countries took an "extremely serious and conscientious approach to attempts to halt the arms race. Referring to the UN conference on disarmament in New. York, Mr. Brezhnev said that "there is no, repeat no, type of armament that the Soviet Union

would not be ready to limit." He said that to ban weapons in conformity with other states requires only that "everything be

# Surrenders in Brazil

SAO PAULO, Brazil, May 31 (AP) — A man claiming to be a former German Army officer named Gustav Franz Wagner turned himself in to police here yesterday after Israel called for his

extradition. The man claiming to be Mr. Wagner told reporters that he had worked in the construction of concentration camps, but denied that countries in Zaire, whose cynical he had participated in any action nature they tried to conceal by a linked with killing of Jews.

that the striving to curb the arms race he sincere," he said, "not ostentations. Mr. Brezhnev said that "the

stand of our main partners is full of contradictions." Explaining further, he said: "The summit session of the

NATO council is now being held in Washington. Some of its partici-pants, on the way to the meeting or on the way back home, stop over in New York, visit the special session of the United Nations and say high-sounding words about disarmament

"While at the NATO session, in the same breath, they talk about plans of new military preparations for many years ahead. The question arises, where do the Western pow-

ers mean business and where do they merely talk?"

Mr. Brezhnev — and Mr. Husak in his speech — dwelt at length on the history of relations between the Soviet Union and Czechoslovakia Mr. Brezhnev noted that his visit came near the 60th anniversay of the founding of the Czechoslovak state after World War I, the 30th anniversary of the Communist take-over in Prague in 1948 and the 10th anniversary of the Soviet-led invasion that stopped Alexander Dubcek's attempt to liberalize the regime in 1968. Mr. Husak thanked the Soviet Union for the 1968 inter-

Technical Blackout

vention.

Live radio and television coverage of Mr. Brezhnev's speech to the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe was cut off in mid-sentence. Soviet officials in Moscow said that the partial blackout was caused by "rechnical difficulties."

A Western diplomatic source in Moscow said that he knew of no such interruption occurring previously during an event of such magnitude for the Soviet Union but that it "was conceivable" that the problem was in fact purely techni-

Twenty minutes after the interruption, an announcer apologized and said that the entire speech was to be broadcast again tonight.

# Japan's Police Chief

Resigns Over Narita TOKYO. May 31 (Reuters) — Japan's national police chief resigned today following widespread criticism of the police because of the success of extremists in forcing the government to postpone the opening of Tokvo's new airport at

Depoins of tokyo's "-y" airport at Depoins strators crept through a guard of 13.000 riot police and smalled the airport's control tower forcing the official opening date arch 30 to be postponed until 20.

# The 'Roots' Film Stirs Strong Reactions From South Africans

he said he heard was from Premier the Soviets negotiated secretly with

By Caryle Murphy

JOHANNESBURG (WP) - A white woman watching the film suddenly stormed out of the room in a fury and ripped down the posters

In another city, a black projectionist showing the same film had to be protected by police from a group of black men wielding daggers and an ax. They were angry because they had been told there was no more room for them in the already jammed makeshift theater.

In the audience of that same theater, a middle-aged black woman, recently released after five months in detention without being charged, was weeping openly.

The movie was "Roots," and it has caused a sensation in this coun-

try where black emancipation is yet to be realized and the fabric of black-white relations is tautly stretched. The hard-cover edition of Alex Haley's book has sold briskly in South African bookstores, and the paperhack version has just become available. Although the government's censorship board has banned milder works portraying black-

white relationships, so far it has not acted against "Roots." The U.S. International Communications Agency (formerly U.S. Information Agency) has been showing Mr. Haley's epic to multiracial audiences in four of South Africa's major cities as part of its world-wide offering of the movie. In a fifth city, the black township of Soweto, the audiences were all black.

At every site potential viewers had to be turned away, in the coastal town of Durban 1,400 persons sat in three rooms to watch staggered three-hour showings on three consecutive nights. In Cape Town, about 300 persons, many sitting on the floor, saw the lengthy film in two

sittings of six hours each. A request to be shown the story of Kunta Kinte and his descendants even came from the Kwazulu Legislative Assembly, the local governing hody of South Africa's 5 million Zulus.

And in Johannesburg, "Roots" resulted in some amusing stories, it

# In Jammed Theaters, Feelings Range From Anger to Hope

was being said that the government-run South African Broadcasting Corp. was going to air the film but run it backwards to give it a "happy

The South African authorities did not officially convey displeasure at the showing of the realistic film, but on the one occasion when it was shown on U.S. property, local police appeared at the site — at the University of Natal — and objected to the fact that it had not been submitted for approval to the government's censorship board. The University of Natal was asked to pay a nominal fine, which it refused
— on principle — to do. The final installment of that showing was

Declined by Parliament

Although the members of South Africa's all-white Parliament were invited to see the movie, only the leader of the opposition. Colin Egli L took up the offer. One legislator replied that although he had read the book, he would not go to see the movie unless the U.S. government was also prepared to show films "about all the Harlems that exist in

the United States." Many of the young black people who watched Kunta Kinte's trials wany of the young chack people and a said that the story was a lesson in perseverance.

"We got a lot of encouragement from it," said a young Soweto resident. "Kunta Kinte was striving to get his freedom and for us that

meant that in spite of everything we don't have to give up."
"'Roots' goes to show how the Americans have progressed until today when they have Andy Young as ambassador; it gives us hope," One person who was moved, especially when Kunta Kinte's mother,

played by Cicely Tyson, learns I er son has been kidnappe I, was Ellen Khuzwayo, 51. Known as the "grand old lady of Soweto," this social

worker was among the black leaders arrested by police Oct. 19. She was released without being charged in April.

"It leaves you dazed," she said. "I was depressed after I saw it." "I naturally came back to our own situation in this country. People keep on saying we are freer [than those slaves] but I see us in exactly

The black-oriented Johannesburg Post ran an unusual commentary entitled, "'Roots' Wasn't Funny — But We Laughed." The black writer, Ernest Shuenynane, wrote, Whenever lines that degraded blacks were spoken, whenever action that displayed naked cruelty 'oward blacks was seen, 'he black audience reacte', with laugh-

"But the laughter that was uttered was not similar to that I usually hear at parties, night clubs, shows and functions . . . It was empty, cold and creepy."

Zuko Tofile, a black who showed the film to Soweto audiences,

confirmed Mr. Shuenynane's observation. Explaining this reaction of blacks, Mr. Tofile said. "It was not really a laughter of joy. It was caustic. It's like when I don't want to cry openly. I want to show that I'm strong and I don't want to show my enemy that I'm hurt."

Whites Affected According to U.S. officials, many of the whites who viewed the film

were also deeply affected.

"We must get the Nats" (members of the ruling National Party) "to see this before they kill us all," a white man was overheard to say.

The most explosive reaction occurred in Pretoria. During the fifth episode, at the point when Missy Anne refuses to acknowledge Kizzy despite the fact that they grew up together, a white woman suddenly got up and shouted, "What are they trying to do?" She ran outside and tore down posters advertising "Roots."

The next day, however, she telephoned to apologize, offering to pay for the damaged posters. She said she had been incensed by the thought that the film was being shown only in South Africa because U.S. disapproval of this country's racial policies. The U.S. official explained the film was being shown worldwide.

هكنامن الأجل

## Another Finds Car Bomb

# Lawyer for Terrorist Is Shot in W. Berlin

men wounded the court-appointed lawyer for an accused terrorist today, hours before another attornev on the same defense team dis-covered a bomb in his car.

covered a bomb in his car.

The incidents appeared designed to subotage the trial of five persons accused of killing Judge Guenter con Drenkmann and kidnapping politician Peter Lorenz. A sixth defendant. Till Meyer, escaped from West Berlin's most heavily guarded prison last Saturday with the help of two armed women possible land the subotage of the first and the subotage of the first area of the front axie of his car, which are politicals said that a police bomb-disposal team removed the device.

Mr. Hohla was treated at a hospital and released. the help of two armed women pos-

ing as lawyers.

Court sources said that lawyer Dietmar Hohla, who represents de-fendant Ronald Fritsch, was

# U.S. Grain For Russia

(Continued from Page 1)

well suited for growing animal feedgrains such as corn. Therefore. the Soviet program to provide more meat, poultry and dairy products depends on these imports.

The recent Soviet purchases have been taking place under a five-year Soviet-U.S. grain agreement that expires Sept. 30, 1981.

quires U.S. approval for purchases yers — one appointed by the court of more than 8 million tons. Last and the other chosen by the fall, after a bumper U.S. wheat defendant. crop, the Agriculture Department their grain purchases to 15 million

received no indication on his trip whether the Soviet Union would ask to exceed the 15-million-ton

United States the right to revoke the pact if the harvest in the U.S. fails disastrously.

## Food Cartel Weighed

HALIFAX. May 31 (Reuters)-Canada, the United States, Argentina and Australia are considering the creation of an international food-producer cartel similar to OPEC, Agriculture Minister Eugene Whelan said.

Mr. Whelan said Argentina is favorably disposed toward the concept and U.S. Agriculture Secretary Bob Bergland is personally in favor of it. Mr. Whelan added "I don't know whether the administration has decided a policy on it."

Mr. Whelan thinks the U.S. government might have reservations about a cartel's price fixing impli-

# BERLIN, May 31 (AP) - Gun-wounded in the leg as he walked

Wilmerdorf district.

A few hours later. Eckhard Krummbeuers, court-appointed lawyer for defendant Andreas

Heinrich Lummer, floor leader of the Christian Democratic Union in the West Berlin Senate, said that the attacks on the two lawyers were aimed "at torpedoing the Lorenz

trial," which began April 1.

The trial is expected to last about a year. About 600 witnesses have

been subpoenzed.

A spokesman for the West Berlin Senate said that the 10 court-appointed lawyers in the case had been offered protection, but that several had declined. The Senate has warned all the court-appointed attorneys in the case to inspect their cars before using them.

The eight lawyers chosen by the defendants issued a statement de-ploring the attacks. "Attacks in this country always signal political reaction, the statement said. Under West German law, de-

The agreement requires the Soviet Under West German law, deet Union to buy at least 6 million fendants in lengthy terrorist trials tons of wheat and corn and re- are represented by at least two law-

If the defendant's own lawyer authorized the Russians to increase cannot appear in court for any reason, the court-appointed attorney steps in and the trial can proceed

believed was an abortive kidnap-The only escape clause gives the ping.

Mr. Lorenz was running for mayor of West Berlin when he was ab-

ducted in 1975 by the terrorrist Movement of the Second of June. He was released a few days later after six jailed terrorists were flown to Southern Yemen.

Three of those charged in the two attacks — Julianne Plambeck. Inge Viett and Gabriele Rollnick escaped from a women's prison in West Berlin two years ago and re-

main at large. Like other terrorist trials, this one has seen its share of interruptions. On May 2, the six defendants shed their clothes in court to protest stringent searches. One of the defendants threw his clothes out of a window, where they became soaked with rain. The trial had to he suspended while police brought him dry clothes.

# Italy Ex-Commando Says Squad Is a 'Tragic Joke'

ed in a magazine interview today as saying the unit was a "tragic joke."

Rosario Scire. 21, told the weekly

May 25 at

trained and less prepared than or-dinary riot police. from an M-12 submachine gun." Mr. Scire said: "People think we

Last Oct. 20, former Interior Minister Francesco Cossiga, who resigned after the kidnapping and killing of ex-Premier Aldo Moro, told the Senate: "From now on we also have our special anti-terrorist units," similar to the Israeli and West German teams that carried out rescues at Entebbe and Mogadishu when airline passengers were held hostage by Arab terrorists.

Some of the unit based at Abbasanta in Sardinia were flown to Rome when Mr. Moro was kid-napped March 16 by Red Brigades commandos, who shot him fatally

# Repelled Kids

Mr. Scire said: "We just manned roadblocks and did some searches like the other police. Or we filled in gaps by guarding embassies or keeping order at sports events. Two weeks ago we repelled an attack by 10 kids seeking autographs from the national soccer team.

He said his team found "a few

# Norway to Allow Free Abortions To 12th Week

OSLO, May 31 (AP) - The 155seat Norwegian Parliament last seat Norwegian Parliament last night approved free abortion through the 12th week of pregnan-cy. 65 years after the campaign for free abortions began. After a six-hour debate, the law has passed with votes from the ad-

was passed with votes from the ruling Labor Party and the Socialist Left Party — including the double vote of President Per Karstensen of

the Labor Party.

A heated debate has gone on here in the six years since feminist Grete Irvoll successfully campaigned to have free abortions listed as the Labor Party's official pol-

The first demand for free abortion in Norway was in 1913, when Mrs. Katti Anker Moeller made the call in the Labor Party newspaper Later, her daughter and grand-daughter continued the fight and were present in Parliament lust

Nonsocialist parties, especially the Christian People's Party, were against the measure.

ROME, May 31 (UPI) - A for- moment came when we raided a

Rosario Scire. 21, told the weekly may 25 after spending 18 months news magazine Panorama that the at Abbasanta "where I fired a total. 200-man commando squad was ill- on only one occasion, of two clips

have science-fiction equipment. But total equipment in the gymnasium is two jumping horses."

# 'Publicity Stunt'

He said that the only difference between his unit and normal police squads was an optional anti-guerril-la course in which "they teach us to surround hills and search cottages and sheepfolds." Asked about descriptions of the

unit as a bunch of supermen who are experts at shooting, driving and athletics, Mr. Scire was quoted as saying: "It's time to end this publicity stunt. The counterterrorist men don't exist. It's a tragic joke and they want to give us duties for which we are too unprepared."

He added: "This isn't the film

world where they shoot you, you fall you go away. In this business you don't get up again and that's why l He said that the Abbasanta unit

pistols and 2.500 rounds of was mostly Sardinians who had ammunition." adding "Our big asked to be near their homes, of an average age of 30 with some men being 45. Mr. Scire said the men were

"lethargic" and did not volunteer for special training as it was unpaid

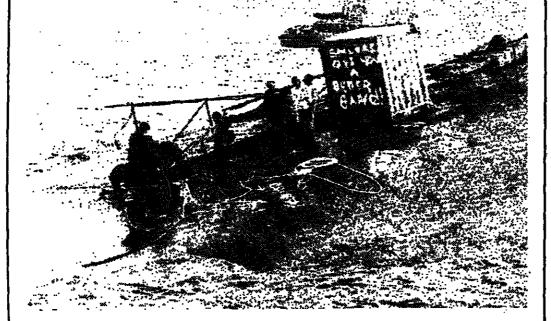
# French Fighter **Reported Shot** Down in Chad

PARIS, May 31 (AP) — A French Jaguar fighter supporting government troops crashed today after being hit by fire from rebels in Chad, informed sources here said. The Defense Ministry refused to

say what caused the crash, the first reported loss among French jets intersening in Africa, or when or where the supersonic jet went down. A communique said that the pilot, who was not identified, sur-

The sources said that the Jaguar was providing air support to Chadi-an soldiers who were fighting anti-government guerrillas about 250 miles northeast of the capital of

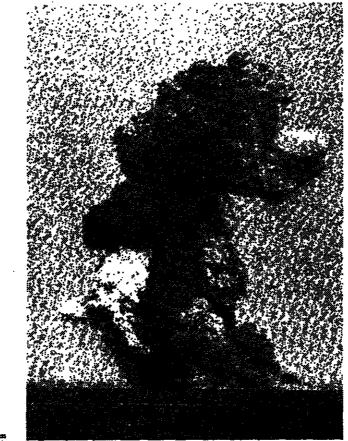
N' Djamena. They did not specify what hit the craft. But the rebels were believed armed with Soviet-made SAM-7 hear-seeking missiles.



# Explosive Finish

**British Royal** 

Navy divers lay explosives on the bow of the Greek tanker Eleni V, 25 miles off the east coast of England, where the tanker lay for 24 days after being sliced in two by a freighter. Later, the dynamite was detonated (at right) and the section sank.



ing a new consensus that will pro-

vide for a new weaponry.

Mr. Ishibashi said that he be-

lieves the government intends to

civilian control of the Japanese mil-

itary is weakening.
On the other hand, the Liberal

Democratic Party leader most re-

sponsible for initiating the current

debate, Michita Sakata, strongly

denied that his party's goal is an offensive force capable of attacking

party's security problem research committee, said that Japan seeks

only a "denial capability" — a

force strong enough to protect itself

Passive Policy

strong power like we used to be."

He added that Japan must con-tinue to rely on U.S. forces for

power to cope with anything stronger than small-scale invasions.

eo Fukuda has not endorsed Gen.

Kurisu's views but has expressed

satisfaction that a national debate

on defense policy is under way. To

Mr. Sakata, the current debate is

valuable not as an argument over

The debate is caused partly by

doubts that the United States will

rope in case of a war there, leaving

northern Asia less protected. There also is a growing fear of the Soviet

Union's Pacific fleet, which is based about 700 miles from Tokyo

types of weapons, but as a con-

The government of Premier Tak-

The basic idea of Japan's de-

Mr. Sakata, chairman of ruling

other nations.

## Shift Toward Offensive Forces Is Feared

# Japan's Arms Purchases Spur a Debate

By William Chapman

TOKYO (WP) - A rare debate has broken out over Japan's defense policy amid public charges that the government is slowly moving into the field of offensive weap-

to acquire during the next eight

The Japanese Constitution remer member of Italy's counterter- recreation center at Ostia [near nounces war and declares that the rorist commandos squad was quot- Rome] and seized three slot country shall have no "war potential." Under U.S. pressure in the Mr. Scire said he quit the force early 1950s, that was reinterpreted to permit defensive weapons. But, unlike the F-4 Phantoms

that Japan bought in 1969, the F-15s will be equipped with bombsights and devices for midair refueling that will give them a greater flythe firing range is primitive and the ing range, leading to speculation total equipment in the gymnasium that the planes could be used to attack other countries. Some defense officials even have

asserted that Japan could acquire aircraft carriers, and one high-ranking civilian official has suggested that even tactical nuclear weapons would be permissible for self-pro-

Since World War 1L Japan - the

only country to have suffered a nu- the constitution and slowly buildclear attack - has banned possession of nuclear weapons.

Prominent military leaders are contending that there is no practical distinction between defensive make Japan a military power equal and offensive weapons. That has to Britain, France and West Ger-It was sparked by Japan's recent purchase of eight F-15 fighter planes from the United States—the first of 100 F-15s that Tokyo is to acquire during the next sight.

The F-15 is a very big step outside of the constitution," he said, groundwork for a future rearmanent with offensive weapons.

Kurisu's remarks to be a sign that

Gen, Hiroomi Kurisu, chairman of the military's joint staff council, in a rare blunt appraisal, said that constitutional restraints do not mean that Japan must "sit and wait for self-destruction." It is possible, he said, to attack the other side's

bases as a minimum measure. "Military history indicates that in any war only an offensive can bring victory." he said. "With defensive measures alone, it is impossible to cope effectively with attacks which are taken powerfully from outside our country's sphere

ment, said that Gen. Kurisu violated the constitution and that he that the government is "twisting"

#### from small-scale invasions. of action. \*Constitution Twisted\* fense is passive, to maintain peace." he said. "We cannot be a Socialist leader Masashi Ishi-

bashi, an opposition critic in Parliashould be punished. He also said

# For Cowardice Against Rebels

# **Zaire Sentences to Death** Kolwezi Ex-Army Chief

sentenced to death for cowardice mining town two weeks ago, the of-ficial news agency AZAP reported

It said that sentence had been passed last Saturday on the officer after an 11-hour session of a military tribunal, officially called a Council of War."

AZAP said that the officer. named as Gen. Tshiveka, has been accused of withdrawing troops and fleeing in the face of anti-government rehels who invaded the town

in Shaha Province. AZAP also announced in a brief statement that President Mobutu Sese Seko returned to Kinshasa today after visits to France, Morocco and Senegal to try to drum up support for an international peace-keeping force for Shaba.

# Moroccan Troops Arrive

Meanwhile, the first contingent of Moroccan troops, expected to help the Zarrian Army insure security after the Belgian and French paratroopers leave, has arrived in Shaba province.

A group of 44 Morocean troops arrived in Shaba following talks in Rahat between President Mobutu and Morocean King Hassan. Sources in Lubumbashi said that a total of 300 Morocean troops were expected in Shaba to act as a permanent security force for the

LUBUMBASHI, Zaire, May 31 Yesterday. Gen. Jean-Pierre
—The former general commanding Liron of the French General Staff, Zaire troops in Kolwezi has been arrived here for a look at the situation and an inspection tour of the against rehels who occupied the French Foreign Legion paratroopers on duty in this provincial capi-

received word that the Zairian Army had intercepted radio mesall the hostages they took with them in their retreat had been killed. The radio did not say when, how or how many were killed.

# U.K. Aide Starts Rhodesia Effort

LONDON, May 31 (Reuters) -British envoy John Graham was to leave for Zambia tonight to begin another effort to hold all-party talks on the Rhodesian independence dispute.

A foreign office spokesman said that Mr. Graham would work with the U.S. ambassador in Lusaka. Stephen Low, in trying to persuade all sides to come to the conference

administration in Salisbury.

sensus-building exercise to deter-mine what the defense forces should become. He produced a public opinion poll showing that 83 percent of Japanese now support the defense system. the popular perception that the United States is not the reliable protector of Asia that it once was. The defeat in Vietnam, the troop withdrawal from Korea, and the

Gen. Liron said that he had no Carter administration's emphasis on European defense have spawned idea when the French troops would be withdrawn completely from Shadefend Japan in a crisis.

A Japanese Defense Agency analysis recently interpreted U.S. policy to mean that part of the 7th Fleet would be dispatched to Eu-

Diplomatic sources said they had sages from the rebels, saying that

# **Baltic Nations Adopt Anti-Pollution Pact**

MOSCOW, May 31 (AP) -- Seven countries including the Soviet Union signed an agreement to co-operate on methods to decrease pollution in the Baltic Sea, Tass reported today.

Representatives of Denmark.

Poland, Finland, Sweden, East and West Germany and Russia met in the Estonian capital of Tallinn to discuss ways of protecting the en-An attempt last month to hold closed basin whose water supply is changed only every 20 years beall-party talks failed when the idea was rejected by the new multiracial cause of its geographical position, the news agency said.

# Guinea Ending Regional Isolation

# Soviet Slippage in West Africa

By Jim Hoagland

ABIDJAN. The Ivory Coast, May 31 (WP) — While expanding its military presence in Ethiopia and other embattled parts of Afri-ca, the Soviet Union has suffered quiet but substantial ideological setbacks here in West Africa in re-

The most dramatic reversal has been made by Guinea's mercurial and radical president, Sekou Toure, who appears to be moving toward ending a decade of regional isolation and dependence on the Russians by mending his fences with his pro Western peighbors, the line

his pro-Western neighbors, the Ivory Coast and Senegal.

Through them, Mr. Toure is trying to reach the West. As one sign of his new sincerity, he has cut back on Russian naval operations out of Guinea's capital not city out of Guinea's capital port city, Conakry, and has placed restric-tions on Russian reconnaissance flights operating out of, or over, Guinea, according to informed Western sources in Africa.

## First Hint

Guinea's reconciliation with its neighbors was first hinted at six months ago by an unexpected public tribute by Mr. Toure to a visiting Ivory Coast soccer team, and it has been carefully nurtured by the Ivorians. The shift is seen as genuine and as a major turning point in regional security by Mr. Toure's once skeptical neighbors.

"This has removed the indirect menace that was posed for our re-gion through Guinea." Aguste Denise, acting head of state of the Ivory Coast said in an interview here last week with Katharine Graham, publisher of The Washington Post. "Our friend Sekou Toure was disappointed with the Communists, and has decided to bring Guinea out of isolation."

This view was echoed in separate interviews by President William Tolbert of Liberia and Senegal's premier, Abdou Diouf, in their cap-

Moreover, the Ivory Coast, Senegal and Liberia served as major staging posts for the emergency Western rescue effort mounted into Zaire's Shaba province this month without drawing criticism from Guinea or other African states.

## General Acquiescence

In stark contrast to the anti-Western uproar created in Africa by the 1964 airlift of whites from Stanleyville, there was general acquiescence across the continent this time as the United States, France and Belgium obtained immediate and unqualified logistical support from the three West African coun-

eeps and some drivers to begin landing at the Dakar airport. After asking when the planes would ar-rive and being told "in about twen-ty minutes." Mr. Diouf immediatey (\$20,000). told his aides to open the airport to the planes "and worry about paper-

work later." "We wanted to give effective help to any effort by the West that would help re-establish the equilib-

his office four days after his deci-sion. "We believe deeply in Africa for the Africans, but the military action of the Soviet Union and Cuba in the continent have upset the equilibrium, and the West has

to help restore it."
"The actions in Zaire have been an improvement," said Liberia's Mr. Tolbert in a comment that typified the three leaders' individu concerns that the Carter adminis-tration has not been doing enough to oppose the Russians in Africa. "We can't give material support to Zaire because of our limitations. but we will do everything we can politically and morally to help Zaire."

## Cries of Alarm

In contrast to the failure of the

new cries of alarm from Washington to stem Russian penetration elsewhere in Africa, gains have been made by the West in this re-gion with quiet diplomacy. Some of

In two years, the U.S. aid mission in Mali has increased from one person to 25, with 40 more staff

members due to arrive this year.

larger Western presence. Western diplomats were encouraged by the results of a Feb. 28 "preemptive coup" by the country's military rulers against a more radical group within the government that wanted to put off promised elections and a possible return to

a strategy that emphasizes Western

technological and economic advan-

tages in relations with Moscow can

only succeed if the alliance under-

takes an expansion of its own mili-

Supports Carter Policy

The study is said to support the Carter administration's policy of

seeking closer ties with Soviet-dom-

inated governments in Eastern Eu-

rope and predicts that Moscow will face increasing difficulties in the

while noting that Soviet domina-

tion of Eastern Europe remains a

major priority, the study advocates the use of Western aid and trade as

moving the area toward greater au-

The study also says that the death of Mr. Brezhnev and an ensuing power struggle within the Soviet leadership will confront the al-

Although officials said that the

NATO governments are deeply di-

vided over what the precise out-come of a new Soviet succession

struggle is likely to be, there is gen-

eral agreement that an internal

fight for power in Moseow could

produce a new generation of more nationalistic Soviet leaders who

could promote a range of new initi-

study again emphasizes the role

that Western trade and aid could

play in providing incentives for the

new leadership to seek closer coop-eration with the West.

Twin Goals

study focuses on the implications

for Western policy of these Soviet trends, and officials said it argues

on the twin goals of "defense and

detente" is still sound. However, it

The concluding portion of the

Wary of this possibility, the

tonomy and independence.

liance with special problems.

tary capabilities.

# NATO Study Sees Russia

(Continued from Page 1)

tactical nuclear forces in Europe. Thus, while Moscow is almost certain to confront a slowdown in economic growth in the 1980s, due to resource and labor shortages, al-liance governments do not believe

## Choice for Moscow

more repressive economic measures

The latter alternative, it suggests, will not appear attractive to the Soviet leadership, so Moscow might he forced to place greater emphasis on obtaining Western technology and economic credits to solve its economic dificulties.

The West, the report says, should he prepared to offer trade and credits to ease these problems, but only at the price of a commitment by Moscow to moderate its military buildup and provocative activities in Europe and the Third World.

**Boell Lawsuit** responsibility for terrorist crimes.

West Berlin radio, defamed him by naming him as one of a group of leftist writers who had "fertilized

# rium in Africa," Mr. Diouf said in lence, Saudis Will Back Africans

ready to deal with the crisis there.

Saudi Arabia and other Arab oil-

producing countries felt threatened

by the increase in Soviet-supported

armed activity in neighboring Afri-

can countries he said. A shared "grave preoccupation" by Saudi Arabia and France over destabil-

ization in Africa was stated in a

Saudi appreciation for French par-ticipation in the United Nations

force in south Lebanon, which has

During the state visit, the working talks were confined to a single

sion, apparently because King

Before the visit, press speculation

been criticized by radical Arabs.

communique.

arrival here.

In Organizing of Defense

PARIS, May 31 (IHT) - Saudi fast because its allies were not Foreign Minister Prince Saud said here today that his country would welcome any initiative from African countries to organize their defenses to resist "outside interference, especially by a power" - an apparent reference to the Soviet

Union. Prince Saud spoke after a visit here by King Khaled. While saying that an African self-defense plan would find a "re-sponsive chord" in Saudi Arabia, he said that no agreement had been reached with France about an Afri-

can force or any other specific However, he indicated Saudi Arabia's understanding of the French role in Zaire, where he said President Valery Giscard d'Estaing had felt France was obliged to act

# White Exodus From Rhodesia Slows Slightly

SALISBURY, Rhodesia, May 31 (AP) — The exodus of whites from Rhodesia continues, with 1.068 departing last month, according to of-ficial figures released yesterday.

However, the figures show a drop in the rate of emigration this year compared to 1977 when the white population — about 280,000 at its peak — was leaving at a rate of about 1,300 a month. Figures for the number of new

immigrants have remained steady at about 450 a month for both years. The latest figures show that 405 immigrants settled in Rhodesia last munth, giving a net loss of 663 whites. The net loss, which averaged nearly 1,000 a month year, is down to a rate of about 560 a month in the first four months of this year. Observers attribute the slowing

partly to a wait-and-see attitude by whites to the outcome of the domestic settlement providing for black rule by the end of the year. There was a net loss of 11,000. last year, according to official fig-ures. The white population is now

estimated at around 263,000 com-

pared to 6.7 million blacks.

had mentioned a fresh influx of Saudi deposits in France, perhaps amounting to \$5 billion. Avoiding figures, the Saudi foreign minister said that funds would continue flowing into France, which ranks behind the United States and Britain in Saudi deposits.

· The Saudi minister noted French exports to Saudi Arabia had trebled and the number of Frenchmen in the kingdom had risen to 8,000. He said a French-Saudi research accord on solar energy might soon he joined by a nuclear energy project.
No new oil agreement

reached with France, which has sought deliveries over four years at set prices, unofficial sources said.

## **Exorcism Effort Kills** Youth in Trinidad

PORT OF SPAIN. Trinidad. May 30 (Reuters) — A woman killed a 19-year-old youth by dancing on his chest to drive out evil spirits, a Trinidad murder trial was

told yesterday.

Angela Narine's dance fractured the ribs of Eugene Bassano and punctured his lungs, Mrs. Narine said she believed she possessed su-pernatural powers. She was placed on a \$500 good-behavior bond for those gains have come through growing aid programs that have helped open up radical or neutralist countries hit hard by the four-year drought that ravaged the Sahel fringe of the Sahara desert.

Although the Soviet Union continues to be Mali's only source of military supplies and has about 150 military advisers in the country. West Germany has opened a small military mission in Bamako with a view toward establishig a much

# Preferring Guns to Butter However, the report stresses that

to accept equality with the NATO in the realm of conventional and

that the Soviet Union will ease up

## on defense spending.

However, as time goes by, the re-port predicts, Moscow will be faced with either looking for economic help from the West or instituting

KARLSRUHE, West Germany. with J1 (Reuters) — The West German high court vesterday rejected a claim by Nobel prize-winning authorization for C-141 transports carrying French Foreign 127

> The decision reversed an earlier Mr. Boell, 60, had said that Mathias Walden, a journalist for

#### says that in pursuing detente with Moscow, the alliance has fallen behind in defense. the ground" for urban guerrilla vio-Thus, it views the improvement of NATO conventional and nuclear capabilities as vital to pursuing bet-

that the alliance's existing

ter ties with Moscow, However, in addressing future detente policy, the report echoes recent statements by President Carter and other administration officials that better relations cannot be pursued on a "selective" hasis, and that Soviet support for national liberation movements in Africa and elsewhere is inconsistent with the

The report was prepared by alliance officials at the prompting of Mr. Carter at last year's London summit. Although American specialists participated in the project, administration officials say that some European governments were more deeply involved in its assem-Appreciation Stated

The communique also stated adverse issues is regarded as an impaudi appreciation for French par-

## **Hua Advocates Tighter Party** Khaled is suffering from a leg ail-ment, which forced him to limp on Control of Army

HONG KONG, May 31 (UPI)—Communist Party Chairman Hua Kuo-feng has called for a purge of undesirable elements from China's armed forces to strengthen the party's control, a Peking radio report said today.
"Politics is the commander, the

soul of everything." Mr. Hua told an army political meeting Monday in Peking, the radio report moni-tored in Hong Kong said. Speaking in his capacity as chairman of the Military Affairs Com-

mission. Mr. Hua said that "we must build up the political depart-ments and a powerful contingent of political cadres." Mr. Hua's remarks indicated that the dispute that has divided the armed forces — politics versus pro-fessionalism — is continuing. The debate is between military professionals who want more emphasis on military training and more rapid modernization and officers who

# want greater stress on politics in troop training and military work. Malagasy Disorders End

ANTANANARIVO. Malagasy. May 31 (AP) — Calm was restored here today after 48 hours of disorders caused by street gangs. Three persons were killed Monday but no casualties were reported yesterday. About 150 pillagers were arrested.

مكنامنالأجل

Lauvyers Can Be Restrained

# **U.S. High Court Upholds Ambulance-Chasing Laws**

day that states may discipline lawyers who personally seek out clients for private gain but not those who offer free advice on behalf of nonprofit organizations with political

With a sharp attack on the pracnce called ambulance chasing." the justices unanimously upheld a decision by the Ohio courts to suspend indefinitely a lawyer who had visited two young accident vicnms and urged them to authorize him to file a lawsuit on their behalf. But, dividing 7 to 1, the high court overruled a decision of the

South Carolina bar to issue a private reprimand to a lawyer for the American Civil Liberties Union who had written to a potential client, inviting her to join a suit against a doctor who had sterlized er and other welfare mothers.

Taken together, the two decisions provided the legal profession with a new set of guidelines on the permissibility of soliciting clients. **ABA Praise** 

The president of the American Bar Association, William Spann Jr., offered praise for both rulings. He said the Ohio case demonstrated that "the selection of a lawyer — or indeed whether a lawyer is needed at all - should not be decided by who arrives first at the scene of an M. accident

The South Carolina ruling, he said, seems to provide, for publicthat the interest practice, a justified excepsolicitation.

Bruce Emis, legal director of the Bruce Emis, legal director of the ACLU, praised the South Carolina ruling as recognizing "that providing free legal advice and assistance is in the highest tradition of the bar, it recognizes that there are thousands of citizens for whom hard and constitutional rights exist only in

theory, not in reality."

In the Ohio case, attorney Albert Obralik, 63, contended that a rewhile cent Supreme Court decision perit was mining some advertising by lawthe plan yers had relaxed the general ban on soliciting legal business.

Distinctions Made

Lating to

in shall

But Associate Justice Lewis Powell Jr. wrote, "In-person solicitation of professional employment by a lawyer does not stand on a par with multiul advertising about the avail-Julia ability and terms of routine legal

In North Carolina

# Populist Scores an Upset In a U.S. Senate Primary

By Wayne King

RALEIGH, N.C., May 31 (NYT) was not sufficiently advancing his — In an upset victory that stunned position in the runoff with Mr. political observers here, insurance Hodges. He spent only \$30,000 in commissioner John Ingram, a pocommissioner John Ingram, a po-pulist who campaigned against "the big money-banking-insurance-spe-more than \$900,000 spent by Mr. cial interests," defeated Luther Hodges Jr., a Charlotte banker with pur and a familiar name, to become the Democratic nominee to challenge Sen. Jesse Helms, a Republican, in November.

Mr. Hodges, who had never held political office, was considered the big favorite on the basis of his well-imanced campaign, which leaned beavily on protecuion of the state's tobacco interests against ouslaughts by the federal anti-smoking forces. Mr. Ingram ran a fiery but disorganized and poorly funded race.

Mr. Hodges, the 41-year-old son and namesake of the former governor and secretary of commerce under President Kennedy, had led the first primary with 40 percent of the rote among eight candidates. Mr. ingram had run second with 26 percent of the vote, and was con-sidered a one-issue candidate who

# Call Dominican Aide Charged in U.S. few uncounted boxes remained with Gov. Pryor maintaining a lead of only a few thousand votes over Tucker. Phone Cheating

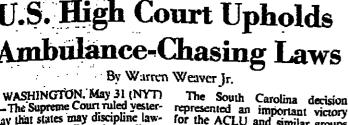
PHILADELPHIA, May 31 (UPI)—The general consul for the Dominican Republic and two other persons were indicted by a federal grand jury yesterday on charges of bilking Bell of Pennsylvania of hundreds of dollars by making

Assistant U.S. Attorney Mitchell Cohen said that Manuel Alvarez-Gusman, 38, is charged in connection with a federal investigation of fraud by wire.

The 19-count indictment was handed down April 20 but was im-pounded until yesterday. Mr. Cohen said, because investigators hoped Mr. Alvarez would return to the United States. He is in the Dominican Republic.

The charges stem from allegedly fraudulent long-distance telephone cells made between Nov. 1, 1977, and Dec. 20, 1977, to the Domini-can Republic, Europe and areas of the United States from the Philadelphia consulate. An FBI spokesman said that an electronic device was used to circumvent the normal

toll billing system. Also charged were Carlos Vidal, 35. an assistant to Mr. Alvarez, and Danilo Aybar, not connected with the consulate. Mr. Vidal surrendered to FBI agents in Philadelphia and Mr. Aybar was said to be out of the state. If convicted, the three could be fined \$45,000 and sentenced to up to 40 years in prison.



represented an important victory for the ACLU and similar groups that engage in cause litigation. In 1973, the ACLU lawyer, Edna

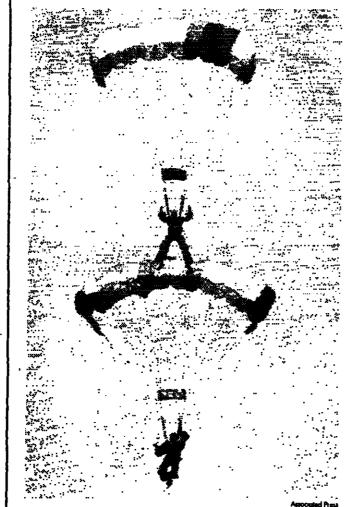
Smith Primus, who received no compensation from the ACLU. spoke at a meeting in Aiken County, S.C., to which had been invited welfare mothers allegedly sterilized as a condition of receiving Medicaid assistance. She later wrote to one of the women. Marietta Williams, offering to sue her doctor on

Mrs. Williams declined, but the Board of Grievances and Discipline of the South Carolina Supreme Court filed a complaint against the lawyer, which ultimately led to a private reprimand.

#### Joan Little Review

WASHINGTON, May 31 (UPI) - Joan Little, a black inmate acquitted in 1975 of charges of killing a white jailer she claimed tried to rape her, will not return to North Carolina to finish a prison sentence for breaking and entering pending action by the full Supreme Court. She escaped from the prison last

Justice Thurgood Marshall yes-terday temporarily blocked her ex-tradition to North Carolina until the full court can review her request for a stay at its private conference tomorrow.



RIDING ON AIR — Woman parachutist rides atop parachute of male teammate at air show at Corvallis, Ore., before separating a few feet from ground. Team members say that they are the only ones performing the feat.

To Foster Competition

# CAB Proposes to Permit All Airlines Into Oakland

By Ernest Holsendolph

WASHINGTON, May 31 (NYT) - The Civil Aeronautics Board, in an experiment in reduced federal regulation, yesterday proposed to let airlines decide whether to fly into Oakland — a policy that could later apply to other U.S. cities.

that authority to fly between the englected Oakland International Airport and 15 other areas and 15 other ar Airport and 15 other airports be immediately extended to several airlines to obtain quick and improved air service in the San Francisco Bay area.

Hodges in the two contests.

With 1,873 of 2,345 precincts reporting, the unofficial vote total

Mr. Ingram......185,782 (53.3

Mr. Hodges.....162,740 (46.7

The upset against Mr. Hodges

gives Mr. Ingram, 47, great mo-mentum in what has been regarded

as a difficult battle for either candi-

date to upset Sen. Helms in this

Arkansas Primary

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., May 31

(UPI) — Arkansas Gov. David Pryor and Rep. Jim Guy Tucker to-

day won berths in a June 13 Demo-

cratic primary runoff for the Senate seat the late John McClellan held

Rep. Tucker, a young attorney with liberal leanings, narrowly slipped by Rep. Ray Thornton for

the second runoff slot after the two

had run virtually even throughout the tabulations. The outcome of the

race was uncertain until all but a

for more than three decades.

generally conservative state.

process to pick a single entrant for a protected market, the board would allow "all applicants who are found fit, willing and able to While the immediate issue is Oakland service, the proposed policy could apply throughout the perform the service" to start flying to Oakland.

Airline industry specialists said that the new policy would probably it the late Rev. Martin Luther King divert some existing traffic from Jr. repudiated any such sympathies

posal was likely to result in lower

Selection Process Discarded

exhaustive and time-consuming

Rather than use its customary

is difficult to say where it will all As if to anticipate some complaints that are likely to be raised over the Oakland plan, the board

in the next few weeks of debate that the new competition might cause an immediate reduction in the profits of some airlines - but added that this was to be

In one of its most expansive expressions of its new philosophy, the

2 Earthquakes Rock

Central America
MANAGUA, May 31 (AP) —
Two earthquakes deep under the
Pacific Ocean shook most of Cen-

tral America last night.
Authorities in Nicaragua and
Costa Rica, where the two quakes were felt the strongest, said three hours later that they had no reports of casualties and there was no maor damage. The tremors - within seconds of each other — measured 5 and 5.5 on the Richter scale.

Gierek Reschedules Trip WARSAW, May 31 (Reuters) --Polish Communist leader Edward Gierek will go to Yugoslavia on June 2, the Polish news agency re-ported today. The visit had been postponed earlier this month.

# At Michigan Restaurant Clients Share Profits on Their Meals

PONTIAC, Mich., May 31 (AP) - Regular customers at Nguyen Huy Han's restaurant get sweet and sour pork, enchiladas, curry and some of their money back.

Business has been good for the 42-year-old Vietnamese refugee during the last year, so he is distributing \$10,000 in profits among about 1,500 steady patrons.

"This is my way of saying thanks to the community," said Mr. Han, who was director of taxation for South Vietnam in 1973 and

Mr. Han initiated the rebate program when he opened the WE (for West-East) restaurant last June. His regular customers - he calls them friends, bosses and collaborators — are assigned a number which they use each time they order. That allows him to keep a running tab of their bill for the entire year.

People thought I was a madman." Mr. Han said of initial reaction to his profit-sharing plan.

To explain how the plan works, Mr. Han used the example of a dish of sweet and sour pork selling for \$1.50. That price includes 80 cents of actual cost (for example, food, labor and utilities) and 70 cents of future cost (unforeseen expenses and profit), he said. At the end of the year, if WE keeps 15 cents as profit and all unforeseen expenses are 25 cents, WE must pay back the customers 30

"Some of the money that would have gone into this year's dividends went instead to pay a big plumbing bill," Mr. Han said. Mr. Han, who arrived here in July, 1975, three months after the fall of South Vietnam, lives with his sister, their 84-year-old mother and three nephews a mile from the restaurant.

United States and it comes just CAB said that it could not accept weeks after the competition-mind- the idea that only service competied board said that it would soon tion, such as contests to see who allow airlines to bid for customers gives the best meal, is healthy while price competition is destructive.

"Finally, we cannot agree to deby lowering prices at will up to 50 In yesterday's 65-page order, the fine healthy competition as that

board said that its open-entry pro- state where the fortunes of the competitors fluctuate but no com-

proposed new nonstop service between Oakland International and

major cities, ranging from transcontinental destinations such as Boston, to regional links such as

# Wilkins Denies He Aided FBI Effort Against King

By George Lardner Jr.

WASHINGTON, May 31 (WP) tioned in the Sizoo memo might be the same person as the new — and much younger — "national Negro leader" that the FBI had once - The black leader described by the FBI as a cooperative contact in its undercover campaign to discredsecretly nominated to take over the civil rights movement once Dr. San Francisco International Airmore than two years ago in an in-port and also attract some new-terview with Senate investigators. The FBI's claims were publicized that Mr.

King had been "completely discredited." Informed sources, however, said yesterday that Mr. Wilkins was not the mystery man.

comers, perhaps even new airlines.

A Wall Street analyst observed earlier this week as the result of a likely to stir a lot of activity, but it FBI memo that said an "ambitious" black leader, whose name was deleted, was apparently willing to work with the FBI "to remove King from the national picture."

In fact, according to informed sources, the memo actually referred to Roy Wilkins, then executive secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored "Yet without such new forms of competition," the board said, "innovation is checked and incentives for cost efficiency are reduced."

In a memo written the day of that meeting, Mr. DeLoach pic-tured Mr. Wilkins as apprehensive and said that the meeting ended with Mr. Wilkins promising to "tell King that he can't win in a battle with the FBI and that the best thing for him to do is to retire from

# "Self-Serving" Account

Mr. Wilkins, however, told the staff of the Senate Intelligence Committee in the fall of 1975 that Mr. DeLoach's account was "selfserving and full of inaccuracies."
The NAACP official, now retired, denounced the remarks attributed to him as "pure invention" and indicated he had done little more than express his concern "that ac-cusations about Dr. King would cripple the civil rights movement."

The Dec. 1, 1964, follow-up memo, written by FBI official J.A. Sizoo to suggest further action against Dr. King, picked up some of Mr. DeLoach's heretofore un-publicized remarks about Mr. Wilkins. Senate investigators had been privy to them but never made them public. The Sizoo memo, with Mr. Wilkins' name deleted, was obtained from the FBI under the Freedom of Information Act by the nonprofit Center for National Security Studies.

Its release this week left the impression that the black leader men-

# Japan Develops **Ouake Detector**

TOKYO, May 31 (AP) - The chief earthquake researcher of the meteorological agency here, Nozo-mu Den, said today that Japan has developed the world's first underwater cable system to detect signs of impending earthquakes.

Mr. Den said that his laboratory has spent \$6.7 million during the last five years to develop the marine quake detector and that four of them - each having a 3.000-power magnification — will be put on the 1.4-mile-deep sea bed off Cape Omaezaki, 130 miles southwest of

Mr. Den said that the idea is to have the recorders right above the seismic centers so that even tiny tremors will be detected.

Pressures Business, Labor Leaders

# Strauss: Carter's Inflation Aide-Persuader

By Edward Cowan

WASHINGTON (NYT) - In 1972, when he was treasurer of the Democratic Party and organizing a fund-raising telethon. Robert Strauss had a problem. To set up the numerous telephones to take calls from the public, the telephone company wanted a larger cash de-posit than the party could afford.

Although they were not acquainted. Mr. Strauss went to see John deButts, chairman of the American Telephone and Telegraph Compa-

ny.

Mr. Strauss wasted no time in establishing the point that both he and Mr. deButts believed that a strong two-party system was good for American democracy. With for American democracy. With President Nixon, a Republican, headed for re-election, and with the Democratic Party deeply in debt, the rest was easy.
"He took some chances on me,"

Mr. Strauss said. It was his discreet way of disclosing that Mr. deButts waived part of the usual deposit

The episode is illustrative of the direct way that Mr. Strauss works and the way he is taking on his new assignment as counselor to the president for inflation, a responsi-bility he holds along with being the president's special representative for trade negotiations.

His mission is to persuade business and labor to restrain price and salary increases voluntarily, an uphill task in an economy with a steady rate of inflation of 6 to 7

in the Oakland case, the board

percent and widespread fear that he rate will accelerate.

Nowadays. Mr. Stranss takes his appeal directly to captains of industry in dozens of daily telephone conversations and in private meetings, such as a breakfast in Los Angeles last week with two dozen business leaders.

One of the best-connected men in America, Mr. Strauss is a Dallas lawyer who headed the Democratic National Committee before joining the Carter administration. He is well known in labor circles, and even better known in business.

#### Self-Interest, Patriotism

He has a formidable reputation as a persuader. His approach is to combine appeals to self-interest with appeals to patriotism. "He al-ways manages," said Douglas Fraser, president of the United Automobile Workers, "to convince people it's in their best interest to do something."

Those who cooperate are praised and rewarded. Mr. Strauss says, for example, that he is planning a White House event for "a group of people who've taken the lead." to give them "a little visibility" and "to set some citizenship standards."

As for those who do not cooperate. Mr. Strauss hints that they will feel discomfort. No, he had not been in touch with Edgar Speer, chairman of the U.S. Steel Corp., he said a day after Mr. Speer refused to promise any price restraint, but Mr. Speer would be bearing on television and seeing in hearing on television and seeing in the newspapers what Mr. Strauss thought about his recalcitrance.

To some students of governmentbusiness relations, this is bullying. But Mr. Strauss says the Carter administration's campaign for voluntary restraint is meant to avert more coercive measures.

#### Question for Skeptics He says he asks skeptics who ex-

press doubt about the workability of voluntary restraint, "Are you telling me you want more government in your life, more controls?" Another criticism of Mr. Strauss is that he relies wholly on his power of persuasion, ignoring substantive

Mr. Strauss's style reminds Republicans of John Connally, the former Treasury secretary, and it reminds Democrats of President Johnson. Both were Texans.

"There is a certain crudeness and bluntness about Strauss, harsh lan-guage and all," said Barry Bos-worth, director of the Council on Wage and Price Stability.

## 'Wants a Commitment'

But he acknowledged that Mr. Strauss "does know how to get things done." When the inflation fighter meets with business executives and labor leaders, Mr. Bosment from them — he puts them in one suspect was a juvenile.

a corner where they have to come

back with something."
"One of his strengths." Mr. Fraser said, "is that he uses different tactics and different arguments with different people." A case in point was Mr. Strauss's

May 4 meeting with George Meany, president of the AFL-CIO. Recognizing that Mr. Meany, president of the labor organization since 1955, was not a man to make demands of, Mr. Strauss took a different tack, according to people who were at the meeting.

He asked Mr. Meany what, if their roles were reversed, he would do to obtain the support of orga-nized labor for the president's pro-gram of securing smaller price and wage increases this year than in the

#### Meany's Views

This approach, with its implicit deference, apparently pleased Mr. Meany, although it did not elicit the advice Mr. Strauss purported to seek. Instead, Mr. Meany expounded his views about the nonwage of inflation and the legitime. causes of inflation and the legitimacy of wage increases that catch up with the cost of living.

Mr. Strauss listened attentively, agreeing frequently. "He makes sure that every few minutes in the discussion there are things to agree on," reported someone who was

Despite Mr. Strauss's smooth handling of the May 4 visit, the May 10 meeting between President

# White Man Dies Of '76 Boston **Racial Beating**

BOSTON, May 31 (AP) - Richbeaten by a gang of blacks during racial trouble here two years ago. died vesterday without regaining consciousness from the attack, hospital officials said.

Police said Mr. Poleet was dragged from his car on April 19, 1976, and beaten with rocks and bricks at an intersection near a housing project in the predomi-nantly black Roxbury section. He had been in a coma ever since the

Mr. Poleet, a mechanic, was 34 when the attack occurred.

Within hours of Mr. Poleet's death, police who had been on the case said they doubted if the charges against his attackers could he upgraded to murder, because the death would have to have occurred within a year and a day of the heating for a murder charge to be filed.

Police said two men have been convicted of assault and battery with intent to kill in the case, one worth added, "he wants a commit-man was acquitted of charges and



Robert Strauss

Carter and Mr. Meany and other labor leaders went away in two

After addressing the group, Mr. Carter addressing the group, Mr. Carter made ready to leave without waiting for any response by Mr. Meany. "Meany was really dumbstruck," one witness said. Nonetheless he hastily spoke up, and Mr. Carter, still seated, stayed and littlement

#### Critisism Nettles

Uncharacteristically nettled by criticism that he should have known that Mr. Meany — who has approached presidents as equals since the Truman days — would expect to be heard, Mr. Strauss grumbled that he was "not responsible

for presidential etiquette. The meeting also went awry on policy. Mr. Meany understood Mr. Carter to be asking labor to practice wage restraint before there was visible price restraint from busi-ness. White House sources said that the president had made no such request and that Mr. Meany, in his. angry response, "knocked a straw

man over."
Mr. Strauss said that "it wasn't that bad a meeting, and I'm not having trouble with individual presidents of unions.

## Kidnapper-Rapist Sentenced in Italy

ROME, May 31 (UPI) — Jean Nieto, 31, who kidnapped, raped and then fell in love with the daughter of a Rome movie theater. chain owner was sentenced to 4

years and 5 months in jail today. Nieto, a French citizen, was arrested after he called Giovanna Amati, the girl he kidnapped Feb. 12 and released 75 days later when her family paid a ransom of 800 million lire (\$933,000). Police said that Nieto telephoned the girl in an attempt to continue what he considered a romance that began during the girl's captivity.

# **Bayerische Vereinsbank** announces the opening of its London Branch.

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By Michael Zwerm BRIGNOLES, France, May 31

plied the swing already implied by Bach into a piano/bass/drum con-

text and the result pleased almost

everybody. It was one of those rare

everybody. It was one of those fare holes through which popular musi-cians get rich without prostituting music. (Frank Sinatra found anoth-er.) Since 1959. Loussier's seven "Play Bach Jazz" albums have sold

The profits have been invested in

Miraval, an example of the disparate flurry of international-

class recording studies moving to California deserts. Colorado canyons, Welsh valleys and south-

ern French vinevards. Recording in one of these places has become

something of a social asset.

While decentralization is chic.

there are also practical advantages.

Loussier explains: "The musicians

don't get stuck in traffic. They arrive on time and in good humor.

Then they don't have to run out

every hour to stick a franc in the

parking meter. And in Paris, if you

have rented a studio until 4:30, you have to finish then even if the mu-

sic is just beginning to feel right. Here, you've got all day."

As a piano student, Loussier was attracted to Bach more than any other composer: "Every time I

played his music I was tempted to add to it because I thought this mu-sic should be played to infinity. During Bach's time there was a lot

of improvisation. I asked myself:

'Why don't we improvise with it

Films and Television

150,000 albums a year. He plays 40 to 50 concerts a year and finds the children of his original audience

there. He composes music for films and television ("Voltaire"). But

most of his time is being invested in

and his wife. Sylvie. bought it 10

years ago. They followed the classic

By Henry Pleasants

GLYNDEBOURNE, England, May 31 (IHT)—Advance

publicity on the new John Cox pro-

duction of Mozart's "The Magic

tered on the stage designs of David

And as it has turned out, rightly

he Magic Flute," including those

of Kokoschka for Salzburg and

Chagall for the Met, have at once

so brilliantly and so satisfactorily achieved the blend of Egyptology and Freemasoury called for by

Emanuel Schinkaneder's tantaliz-

ingly enigmatic and ambiguous

It's all done so fluently and sim-

ply, too. Just a series of 12 painted

drops rising and falling without

any interruption of continuity, each

wonderfully appropriate to the scene for which it provides the set-

ting, lively, varied and evocative in

color, leading on to a glorious burst

John Cox's production is all of a

piece with the backgrounds,

abounding in imaginative detail, in-

cluding a hilariously formidable

dragon (modeled on Uccello's "St. George" in the National Gallery).

of sun at the close.

three seasons ago.

The place was neglected when he

Miraval.

Loussier continues to sell about

a total of 4 million copies.

# Army Uses

# Lawn Chewers

WASHINGTON, May 31 (WP) - The Army has found the ideal lawn mower at Fort Belvoir. Va. It leaves the grass closely cut and neatly trimmed.

It is a herd of 35 goats. We don't have to do no cutting no trimming, no nothing," said Garrald Phillips, the chief groundskeeper, as he surveyed the neat grounds of one of the post's two ammunition dumps. The goats do it all."



# Movement Tries to Catch Up

# Rape Issue Galvanizes Spanish Feminists

By James M. Markham

BARCELONA, May 31 (NYT) - In a back room of the Bar Lasal. which is for women only. Inma explained to a male visitor the thinking behind a campaign that has galvanized Spain's late-starting feminist movement. The issue is rape.

"Rape is not only the aggression that takes place in the street," said the soft-spoken young woman. It is all the aggression that occurs against women, from the insults on the sidewalk to the disguised rape that takes place in marriage. But even if the penal code is changed and men actually get sent to jail, one has to go more deeply into this. The bourgeois man, who suavely seduces a woman, never goes to jail. But that's rape, too."

In the hygienically scrubbed bar, tucked away in Barcelona's grubby Barrio China quarter, Inma and a handful of other radical feminists coined a rallying cry recently that in its hyperbole caught the mood of defiance in the women's movement here: "Contra violacion, castracion"

against rape, castration.
"The reaction has been very bad among the men," said luma, a smile playing at the edge of her mouth. "The men think that we are proposing a feminism in which the vomen are going to dominate them the way they have dominated us. This was a symbolic thing: We did not want to castrate anybody."

Trends in Spain have a way of starting in Barcelona and spreading elsewhere. In Madrid this week.

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Eduardo Montes, accused of raping a 12-year-old girl, may have been unsettled by the sight of an angry group of women shouting "Castra-tion!" at him as he passed through

the courthouse corridor. One placard carried by a member of the group declared, "Macho, your violence is your impotence!" Another said. "The night and the streets are ours, too. Let's take them!" When policemen tried to re-

move the picket signs, the protesters accused them of siding with the alleged rapist: the police desisted.

The women's movement in Spain, which began in 1975 with the decline of Franco, has a sizele agenda by the standards of Western Europe or the United States: changing laws on divorce, abortion. birth control and property rights of married women, as well as confronting discrimination in jobs. credit and other areas.

The movement against rape seems to have taken hold, because it at once challenges a legal system that rarely punishes male rapists and usually humiliates their female victims, and pits Spanish women against Spanish men in an elemen-

There is some controversy over

nam yesterday accused China of at-

tempting to sabotage its postwar reconstruction, but renewed its call

for negotiations to heal the growing breach between the formerly allied

Radio Hanoi, in its strongest at-

tack on Peking so far, charged that the ultimate purpose of the "slan-derous propaganda" of the Chinese was to undermine the progress that

Vietnam has made in repairing an

economy ravaged by two decades

how China's complaints about the

alleged harassment and expulsion of Vietnam's ethnic Chinese popu-

lation had hindered economic

recovery, but a few clues were pro-

vided by Hong Kong's pro-Com-

Ta Kung Pao, a morning news-paper with close links to Peking, re-

ported editorially that China al-ready had notified Vietnam that

economic aid and exports to Viet-

nam would soon be terminated.

The newspaper said that funds ear-marked for Vietnam would be di-verted to relief operations for the

thousands of ethnic Chinese

streaming into China's southern

provinces.
"Since Vietnam now wants to

Hanoi offered no evidence of

Communist nations.

munist press.

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EXECUTIVES AVAILABLE

Vietnam Charges Peking

With Economic Sabotage

By Linda Mathews

feminist, calls "this so-called followed. First the police reminded democracy" was installed a year her solicitously that she was not ago. What is certain is that the press writes about rape and rapists much more than it was allowed to under Franco, and that women's organizations, ranging from the Organizacion Feminista Revolucionaria to reformists in various political parties, have staged major demon-strations and spray-painted walls in

protest against rape.

The result has been to make rape an issue, even though the police routinely report only two or three rapes a month across the country.

In February, a 16-year-old girl named Carmentxu, her face bloody, came running in panic from a Barcelona sports field toward a group of young people. A police car appeared as the girl screamed that she had been raped and beaten. The policement rather than pursuing the rapist, asked: Was the act consummated?

"I don't know," the girl answer-

## Complaint Not Encouraged

Most rapes - feminists say 80 percent - go unreported in Spain. but Carmentxu happened to meet a group of women activists, who enwhether the incidence of rape has couraged her to make a formal increased since what Inma, the complaint and who witnessed what

aid is correct," the newspaper said.

Work Stopped

cess to Hanoi maintain that Chi-

nese technicians have stopped

working on a score of major con-

struction projects in Vietnam to protest what Peking regards as the mistreatment of the 1.5 million Chinese there. The paper said that

work on those projects would even-

tually be completed but that con-

tracts for future aid and for con-

struction not yet under way would

complete work in progress may

spring from its concern that it

could otherwise be accused of crip-

pling Vietnam's economic develop-

the early 1960s when it scuttled

projects under construction in Chi-

In an event that heralded the

opening of the Chinese-Soviet split.

the Soviet technicians abandoned

their work in China and took their

blueprints with them. The Chinese struggled for years to complete the

work on their own and, in a few

cases where it was impossible, they

are said to have blown up half-fin-

Chinese aid to Vietnam has nev-

er approached the level that Hanoi officials expected, but economists

here believe that the Vietnamese

stand to lose \$300 million annually.

which they use to finance rice imports that Vietnam has required to

Settlement Plan Revealed

In provincial radio broadcasts

from Kwangtung and Fukien prov-inces, the Chinese have for the first

time disclosed how they have stretched their limited resources to absorb the refugee influx. Nearly

all of the newcomers, whether peas-ants or city dwellers, are being set-tled on special state-owned farms

The broadcasts boasted of the

way in which local authorities

swiftly mobilized to provide hous-

ing, food and medicine for the new

arrivals, but it was apparent that

grass-roots Chinese, themselves very poor, have been asked to make significant sacrifices.

A Kwangtung commune of 1,300 peasants was told to make room for more than 2,000 Vietnamese refu-

gees. Precious foodstuffs, such as

chicken and eggs, were appropriat-

ed for the newcomers. And a broadcast from Fukien reported

that many villagers have "spon-taneously moved out of their hous-

and let the returning refugees

- Los Asgeles Times

from Vietnam move in."

cope with a food shortage.

ished factories.

China's apparent decision to

be canceled.

Diplomatic sources here with ac-

her solicitously that she was not compelled to report the case; sec-

ond, they informed her that, be-

cause it was Saturday, no forensic

doctor was on duty to perform a medical examination. When she persisted and finally was examined the doctor an-nounced that while semen was present, her hymen was unbroken and she therefore remained a vir-

gin. By the standards of Spanish law, she had not been raped. Stories like this are common in Spain. There is a woman in Barcelona who faces the possibility of being jailed for contempt of court because she is reluctant to let her daughters, aged 4 and 6, visit their father, who raped them both. Another child who had been raped was expelled from her convent school because the school authorities said that she might become a "bad influence" on other children.

What especially angers Spanish feminists is the insouciant, sometimes conspiratorial, reaction of men to the question. One of Spain's leading cartoonists. Chumy Chumez, declared to a Barcelona newspaper: "When I learn that someone has raped a 14-year-old girl, I'm envious, truly. I know that this may not sit well with some peopie. but I say what I think. To me rape seems a good thing from 8 to

#### Catching Up

As in so many areas of Spanish life, women, and militant feminists, are almost breathlessly catching up with the rest of Western Europe, making up for four decades lost un-HONG KONG, May 31 - Viet- stand on its own as an equal of Chider Francoism by compressing into na, the decision to stop economic months the trends and developments that unfolded elsewhere during a period of years.

Their ability to effect changes re-

Flute," opening the annual Glynde-bourne Opera Festival, has cenmains to be tested. The women's movement is fragmented, and some Hockney, the painter, whose only of the most determined feminists previous opera has been Glynde-bourne's "The Rake's Progress" of oppose political lobbying. In the face of awesome tasks, consciousness-raising often comes first.

In the back room of Bar Lasal, so. All critical opinion seems to agree that no previous designs for

Inma summed up her views: "What we want is each woman to be her

## Sydney Bartlett, Movie Writer, Is Dead at 76 ment, as the Soviet Union was in

HOLLYWOOD, May 31 (UPI) - Movie writer and producer Sydney (Sy) Bartlett. 76, who punched a Nazi diplomat in a nightclub en-counter in 1940 and then became the first American to drop a bomb on Berlin, died Monday of cancer.

Mr. Bartlett made movies before and after World War II and some of his postwar pictures, such as "12 O'Clock High" and "A Gathering of Eagles," reflected his experiences

as an Air Corps officer.
He achieved some fame in 1940 when he punched Werner Plack, an attache at the German consulate in San Francisco, in an encounter in a nightclub. "He used 'Heil Hitler' all the time and I got tired of it." was

his explanation.

He joined the Air Corps and in 1943 and was taken on a bombing raid over Berlin by the British Roy-al Air Force. The RAF allowed Bartlett to release his plane's bombload, making him the first U.S. airman to bomb the Nazi capi-

"I'm glad I didn't have to bail out over Berlin." he said later. "I imagine he [Mr. Plack] would have liked to meet me on his home ground.

Mr. Bartlett served as aide to Gen. Carl Spaatz, commander of the U.S. Army Air Force in Europe, and also as deputy commander of the 16th Air Force, rising to the rank of lieutenant colo-nel.

#### Bishop Antonio Teutonico CAMPOBASSO, Italy, May 31

(UPI) - Bishop Antonio Teutonico. 104, believed to be the oldest Roman Catholic priest in the world died today in a village near this central Italian town where he retired, church officials said. Bishop Teutonico had been bish-

op of Aversa in southern Italy for 30 years before retiring.

2 minutes more.

Fuego, and, in the northwestern United States, it can sometimes be discovered flowering in midwinter under a light sprinkling of snow. Chickweed's value against scurvy results, of course, from its vitamin C content, which it shares with many other green plants, an ele-ment unsuspected by those who first discovered empirically this use

As a low-calorie vegetable, chickweed can be included in slimming diets; in home medicine, eating boiled chickweed and drinking the water in which it has been cooked has been recommended for losing weight. Chickweed has also been used for poultices on boils and similar eruptions.
The chickweed recommended by

Gibbons is Stellaria media, but the name applies, strictly speaking, to any herb of Stellaris (also called starwort, stichwort, tongue grass or winter weed), and popularly to a number of other plants which, like chickweed, spread low over the ground (one which takes its name from this habit, carpetweed or Indian chickweed, is, I believe, not edible), especially those of the genera Arenaria, Paronychia and Cerastium, of which the last is called mouse-ear chickweed. Arenaria peploides, or sea chickweed. is, or was, fermented in Ireland and eaten like sauerkraut, boiled fresh,

Chickweed takes its name from practitioners of folk medicine. In the fact that it appeals to small the days when scurvy was more of a birds, including chickens (it is also on his astrologer's advice. problem than it is now, chickweed called chickenweed). In France, so was prized because it was almost far as I know, it is never enten by down a position with a San Fran-

average of 30 people. The vineyards have to be tended. Maxime Le Forrestier or Leonard Gaskin or the Marseilles Opera are recording. Everybody eats lunch together. Up to 50 can be served. It is an unusual mix, taking place as it does in a manor house with medieval origins.
Looking at it now, the immediate vicinity, between Brignoles and Barjols in the Var, might still be the Middle Ages. Also, the manner of living, though thoroughly modern in its infrastructure, is somehow

cording engineer for Philips. Kuer's

wife was Loussier's secretary, "Pa-trice and I thought it would be a

good idea to build a little studio for

my own use. But then we decided it

wouldn't really be very professional. The tapes would have to be

mixed in Paris anyway. Little by lit-

tle, the idea grew into a full-blown

"Petite Faune" alone employs an

for Mrs. Loussier. For the studio, it's 10 months isolation, two months inundation. The south of France blossoms with music festivals in the summer and then Miravel is no longer on the periphery but in the center and the studio will profit from the nearby Antibes Festival to record several jazz albums in July.

medieval. Kuef's wife now works

Even so, distance is not a handi-cap, according to Kuef: "We made a comparative study between recording here and in Paris. For similar studio facilities, using the same number of musicians for the same amount of time, including transportation and hotel costs, we come out well under half the price.

An auberge may soon be constructed at the entrance to the domaine. The children of those who live in Miraval must now be transported to school in nearby towns. This causes problems, such as being unable to play with friends after school, Why not build a school in Miraval? Eventually, even a town hall? Anything would seem



Part of Jacques Loussier's rural recording studio.

**Music in England** 

splendidly realistic lions to draw and perky Papagena of Elisabeth Sarastro's chariot, and a delightful-Conquet, tells its own story. Even

gap and finally coming to terms with a more subtle way of living. Their story is different from others, however, because there is just more

Mrs. Loussier owns and runs a boutique and line of children's clothing called "Petit Faune." The workshop and business office are in Miraval. The place already pro-duced a fair wine (Chateau Miraval), so the vineyards were put back in shape. Says Patrice Kuef. Loussier's associate in the studio: moving-to-the-country story . . . "Competition for wine exports is hope, joy, disappointment, culture tough. The wine isn't profitable."

## An Idea That Grew

drive a truck into it.

Both Loussier and Kuef are bearded, bright, highly motivated. The studio is busy two out of every three days, beyond projections for this, the second, year, It grew out of to be possible. As Loussier says: "I their contact when Kuef was re- never do things halfway."

More than \$300,000 has been put

into the studio alone so far. It

boasts a 24-track console, four tym-

pani, a Bosendorfer concert grand,

verb unit, a natural old-wine-barrel

echo chamber and you can literally

harpsichord, a synthesizer, a re-

Hockney's Visual Wonder at Glyndebourne Festival bility may fall on Andrew Davis, the conductor. He draws a lovely,

clean texture from the London

Philharmonic, but without achiev-

ing a requisite sense of urgency and

Some of the trouble, too, has to do with the singers' flaccid way with the text. If audible consonants wonder. That it is dominated by the Papageno of Benjamin Luxon and, toward the end. by the pretty

## ingenious use of a strategically situ-

ly numerous and varied managerie

to respond to Tamino's flute. Simi-larly delightful and comical exits well done as it is on its own but not and entrances are achieved by the (1 think) Shinkaneder's terms. Others in the cast sing not hadly,

Luxon's Papageno could be faulted

ated trapdoor.

Just as well, too, for this is a prothe most of what Mozari gave them duction of visual rather than aural to make something with. Nor is it a

# On the Arts Agenda.

Five days of public sessions on Passage du Commerce (130 Boule-improvisation in music, consisting vard Saint-Germain) as part of the of concerts, films and lectures, will cultural festival of Paris' Sixth be held June 5, 7, 8 and 9 at the Arrondissement, John Whitelaw theater are among the subjects covheld at the conservatory in subur-

d'Auvergne, an early example of opera comique—first performed in 1753 at the Foire Saint-Laurent in Sudan, many of them appearing in d'Auvergne, an early example of

Kuenste, the Museum fuer Voelkerkunde and the Berlin Radio, cosponsors of the festival with the International Institute for Comparative Music Studies.

Opening programs of the Brus-sels Summer Dance Festival at the

Theatre de la Monnaie include Jen-

nifer Muller and The Works on

June 9, the Ballet of the 20th Century on June 14, 15 and 17 with

choreographies by Maurice Bejart.

and the Joseph Russillo Ballet The-

ater on June 22, 23 and 24. In the

Monnaie's small theater, Mudra will present "Bossa Lirica II." with

choreography by Lydia Azzopardi,

from June 8 to 17, and a program

of choreographies by Bejart. Allons Goris and Allan Tung from June 20

Centre Georges Pompidou in Paris will be the musical director and the under the direction of Vinko Glo-bokar, the director of the depart-by Alice Pole, with a cast including ment of instruments and voice for Susan Falk, Arlene Thiel, Michel IRCAM. Improvisation in non-Eu-Laplenie, Anton Elder and Graham ropean music, jazz and in musical Routley. ered in the sessions at 3, 6 and 8:30 p.m. On June 6, the sessions will be han Pantin.

Arab art and folk music and folk dancing from several countries will comprise the program of the sec-ond Festival of Traditional Music from June 16 to July 1 in West Ber-"Les Troqueurs," by Antoine lin. Musicians and dancers will Paris will be given six performances from June 7 to 14 in the are scheduled at the Akademie der

**Waverley Root** 

# Chickweed Is Much More Than Just a Lawn Chewer

#### "HICKWEED is known to most er, chickweed flourishes in such in-hospitable climates as those of persons only as an unloved plant whose purpose in life seems to be the ruination of lawns. This is Greenland. Siberia and Tierra del doing an injustice to a worthy plant, according to Euell Gibbons, who writes in "Stalking the Healthful Herbs" that chickweed "could restore health to millions of undernourished people throughout the world if they would only use it," calling as witnesses in its favor two

"old astrological herbalists" who testify gently, one that "it is a fine, soft, pleasing herb, under the do-minion of the Moon," while the other adds, "in a word, it comforteth, digesteth, defendeth and suppurateth very notably."

If the human race has not yet

fallen with gusto upon a green plant so packed with health-promoting elements, it may be because chickweed has very little taste: Gibbons recommends, whether it is to be eaten raw in a salad or cooked. that it be combined with other more assertive plants, unless the eaters "prefer mild and almost tasteless greens." He also advises that it be eaten only when the plant is young and the leaves succulent and tender—so tender that there is danger of overcooking them. When they are boiled with other greens. Gibbons suggests cooking the tas-tier ones for 10 minutes first and then adding the chickweed for only

# Anti-Scorbutic

Chickweed has attracted less at- or pickled. tention from gourmets than from the only green anti-scorbutic vege- humans, but is given to caged birds. cisco manufacturer after the com-

native of Eurasia, but a fast spread- The French call it mouron des The French call it mouron des The French saying, "Il n'a plus de oiseaux (birds' pimpernel) or mouron sur le caillou" (he has no mouron blanc (white pimpernel), or more chickenweed on the pebble), morgeline—the last from the Italian means, "He's bald as an egg." mordigallina, which might be translated freely as "chicken's tidbit."

© 1978 Waverley Root

# Working Conditions First

NEW YORK. May 31 (UPI) — Job hunters have rejected of-fers to return to the corporate world because a McDonald's isn't within walking distance or the boss is three inches too short, according to a personnel expert.

"In fact," observes Robert Half, "their strange attitudes and de-mands may make many applicants their own worst enemies."

The president of Robert Half Personnel Agencies, which has more than 50 offices in the United States, says that recent conversa-tions with corporate personnel executives have turned up many cases of eccentric behavior among Amer-

ican pavement pounders. For example, a Chicago credit manager refused to accept a job with a large retail chain after lunching with the corporate vice president, who ordered two glasses of Chablis. The credit manager concluded he didn't want to rub professional shoulders with someone "who obviously had a drinking

A Milwaukee accountant remained in the ranks of the unemployed after insisting he couldn't start a covered job for a month --

A financial executive turned

pany said that it would not pay for his weekly visits to an acupunctu rist.

A Milwaukee executive, who had

visions of driving a Cadillac Seville on the job, decided he didn't want to work for a firm that only came up with a Chevrolet as a compan) A Boston cashier refused a slot

in a branch bank because it was too far from a McDonald's to fill her lunch-time job specification. A Los Angeles financial analysi

turned his back on a film production company because his prospective boss wore bow ties and, therefore, couldn't be trusted.

A 5-foot-9-inch Houston woman closed the door on a spot at a computer programming company because her would-be supervisor was only 5-foot-6-inches. She told the company she "couldn't respect a

man" shorter than she. Mr. Half says that he was "understandably relieved" to find that these job candidates were not referred by his offices, which special ize in financial executive, accounting and data-processing employ-

And although he hasn't yet heard of applicants refusing a job because of four-week vacations or inflated salaries, Mr. Half maintains that "he wouldn't be too surprised if it



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Page 5

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Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

Thur-day, June 1, 1978

# In the NATO Fashion

wiet military buildup "which far exceeds Soviet Union's) legitimate security is." President Carter was in the fortunate tion of having ready a program to meet threat he described. The program, for 3-term defense planning has been in paration for a year; NATO is accepting it 1 /. It provides for small annual increases in defense spending, improvements in force liness and effectiveness, and economizing cooperation on weapons procurement. en it comes to delivery on those earnest Iges, no doubt more than one NATO mber will come up short. Thirty years of ance on the U.S. shield have glazed the ermination of most European allies, West rmany conspicuously excepted to meet ficult military challenges. The Carter ninistration's NATO initiative nonethes has elicited about as firm a response as a could expect from a region as economily and politically troubled as Western rope. There has been transatlantic consulion up, down and sideways. NATO is, in fashion, doing what it was meant to do in sparing the defense of the West.

To be sure, not every member of NATO els that is still the alliance's principal job. or one, Canada, secure under the U.S. stragic umbrella, now is seized with the mission setting an example of unilateral disarmaent; it has withdrawn its Europe-based rees from any nuclear role, and is replacing em with conventionally armed aircraft, the

calling the NATO summit's attention to nuclear-capable planes still assigned to its forces in North America. There is no country with which it would be more pleasant to take a stroll -on a sunny day.

> Turkey, for a second example, is so put out by the Cyprus-triggered U.S. arms embargo that it is pretending — a pretension events could move toward reality — that it finds NAT() irrelevant. Premise Bulent Ecevit spoke Tuesday, vaguely but feelingly, of the need for NATO to go beyond deterrence into dialogue and mutual understanding with the Russians. One could instantly see why he is so highly regarded as a poet.

> Notwithstanding such passing triumphs of fad and pique over national interest, NATO will endure. No other instrument is available to maintain the military balance essential to the physical protection and the inner equilibrium even of those members who are unable to give the alliance the attention that their dependence upon it requires. It is sometimes said that the perception of a common Soviet threat is the glue of NATO. That really isn't so. At the core of the alliance is a common good nature, the feeling among the members of NATO that there is a preciousness to the defense and welfare of all democracies, regardless of the peccadilloes of any of them. That the members - or, at any given moment, most of the members - are democracies builds in an empathy for the failings of

> > THE WASHINGTON POST.

# Kettle Drums and a Triangle

The headlines notwithstanding, the world d not move any nearer to war over the holiiy weekend. A great many important peoe just happened to be near U.S. micronones and so there erupted what the idling tizen might well have mistaken for a Great oreign Policy Debate. There is no particular tuse for alarm; those who feel a need to orry about the diplomacy of the day might rieve with us not over what was said but hat was left unsaid.

Apparently stalled, again, in their negotiaons for a second arms limitation treaty, the Inited States and the Soviet Union exhanged demands for the next concession. and while both tried hard to isolate the ALT negotiations from other disputes, they ame close to calling each other liars about he extent of Soviet (and Cuban) responsibilty for the Shaba invasion of Zaire and other urmoil in Africa.

Apparently delighted, therefore, to step on sensitive Soviet toe. President Carter's naional security adviser, Zbigniew Brzezinski, :ame off a plane from Peking to announce hat the United States and China were daily inding more common, namely anti-Soviet, ground. He accused the Russians of breaking he code of detente, charging them with vio-ations of human rights, an alarming military build-up in Europe, hateful anti-U.S. propaganda, strategic encirclement of the Middle East, the stirring up of racial conflict in Africa and - a new U.S. concern - the concentration of forces on the border of China.

Obviously sharing some of this concern. the heads of NATO governments then gathered to plan a matching build-up of their forces in Europe and some support for friendly African countries. The Chinese cheered this two-front denunciation of the Russians and proceeded to denounce both superpowers for refusing to disarm. Moscow was the more dangerous of the two, they added, and unless resisted, the more likely source of a new world war.

We make light of some of this rhetoric even though we well recognize the deadly issues involved and the great costs of rival ambitions on parade. But all this maneuvering is transparently tactical and in no small measure political — certainly — in Washington-terms and probably also in Moscow's and Peking's. The U.S. regard for human rights in the Soviet Union, for instance, would ring more true if it were not delivered in an embrace with the People's Republic of China. whose versions of the Orlov trial are never made known. The diversion of Soviet attention and weapons to the Chinese frontier is hardly a new development or without a certain comfort to NATO.

The fact is that President Carter and Mr.

from a history of hard-line anti-Communism and therefore wound up overselling their skill as peacemakers. The Democrats come to them from the other direction and now run the risk of overdramatizing their toughness. But the underlying problems-and American responses-have not changed much. The country would be served better if instead of these tactical advertisements it could occasionally be treated to a series of sober presidential definitions of the courses we shoud pursue the world over.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Brzezinski have now settled comfortably into the chairs of their predecessors and are globally advocating something very close to what Presidents Nixon and Ford and Mr. Kissinger sought: a hard-headed deal with Moscow to limit the nuclear arms race even without agreement on other issues but with some promise of better competitive behavior in other realms: a cozying up to China without sacrificing Taiwan, in part to make the Russians more pliable and in part for its own value; a determination to resist Soviet penetration elsewhere, notably the Middle East and Africa, provided Congress can be persuaded to give the White House some leverage in the form of money and even arms always on the understanding that few Americans these days favor any Vietnam-like inter-

The Republicans came to these positions

# Other U.S. Opinion

# Work and Congress

Every time a tantalizing sex-and-politics scandal surfaces in Washington, correspondents scurry around interviewing women congressional workers about problems that they have faced. Eventually, someone predicts that at least this time Congress may be sufficiently embarrassed to act to protect its female - and black - employees against job discrimination. And then it's all forgotten.

That's because each member's staff is his or her own little fiefdom. Discrimination for which an employee might have redress in the outside business world, for which Congress legislates, can go unheeded because the House and Senate have exempted themselves from the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Equal Pay Act, the Fair Labor Standards Act and the Age Discrimination in Employment Act. As a result, according to a 1977 House commission report, twice as many women as

men drew salaries in the \$10,000-to-\$15,000 range, while men outnumbered women 15 to 1 in the over-\$35,000 pay range, Translated. that means that women make coffee, not policy. Blacks and whites with equal education also do not receive equal pay.

For the first time, however, the Senate now has on its calendar a resolution establishing a Fair Employment Relations Board to mediate grievances of staff members and job applicants...

We commend the senators - especially Dick Clark, D-Iowa, James Abourezk, D-S.D., and Edward W. Brooke, R-Mass. who have bucked colleagues' pressure and shepherded the measure as far as it has gone. We hope that they will sound the alarm should the Senate try to continue dodging the standards to which it rightfully expects the rest of us to adhere.

-From the Los Angeles Times.

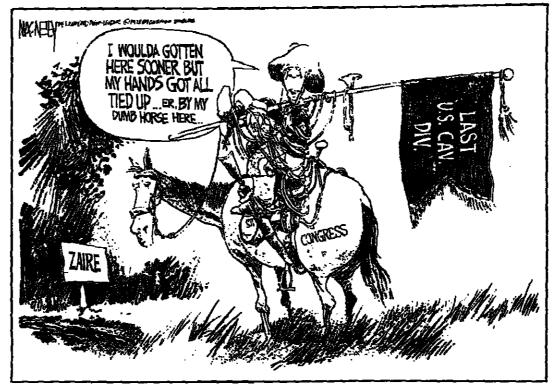
# In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago June 1, 1903

Fifty Years Ago
June 1.1928

PARIS-The "Journal" this morning published a long dispatch from Beni Ounnif in Algeria near the Moroccan frontier, stating that Mr. Jonnard, the French governor-general of Algeria, who is now on a tour of inspection in that district, was attacked by one of the semi-independent Moorish tribes which infest the frontier. A exchange fire was kept up between Mr. Jonnard's escort, under Gen. O'Connor, and the Moors.

PARIS-What may prove to be a definite step in settling the disputed identity of Mme. Tschaikowski, alian Princess Anastasia, daughter of the late Czar Nicholas II, developed yesterday when it became known that Grand Duke Andre had arrived in Paris from Nice with his wife, Princess Krassinskaya, and is sailing immediately for New York at the request of Mrs. Leeds of Oyster Bay, N.Y., to aid in the establishment of the identity of her Russian guest,



# Soviet Policies: A Summing Up

By Victor Zorza

WASHINGTON—Even if we could say with assurance who is going to succeed Leonid succeed succee who is going to succeed Leonid Brezhnev, this would not help us to predict what policies the Kremlin might follow in his absence. Any analysis must be based on some-thing other than the little we know of the gray individuals who comprise most of the Politburo.

Perhaps they are not even as gray as we think they are. Even CIA analysts whose job it is to study their personalities and characters confess that they know far less about them than they would like to. Before he succeeded Stalin, Nikitn Khru-shchev was regarded as one of the colorless Politburo figures, and the same was thought of Alexander Dubcek before he led Czechoslovakis into its experiment with democracy. Even if somebody had told us in advance that Khrushchev and Dubcek were going to emerge as the top leaders, we would still have had no grounds for assuming that they were going to make the dra-matic policy changes they did.

## Debate

Three possible lines of development have emerged in the debate among Western analysts about the future of the Soviet Union after Brezhnev. Most of the government analysts and some of the older aca-demic experts on the Soviet Union whose opinions I have sampled assume that things will go on much as before. Some of the intelligence and academic experts believe that a turn to the right, to a more conservative and hardline policy, is quite likely. And some of the academic experts, mostly the younger ones, and very few intelligence analysts, believe that a more liberal regime might conceivably follow the Bre-

I am firmly on the side of this liberal "faction" - but I would add that its prediction is likely to come true only if Western policymakers help it to come true. This All one can do in the space of a small way it is a summing up of whatever insight I have acquired since I began analyzing Kremlin policies in 1950. The most telling lesson I have learned is that there are always policy struggles going on in the Kremlin between the right and the left, between a conservative wing on the one hand and a moderate or more liberal wing on the other, even if the evidence of such struggles does not become available to us until much later.

# Discouraging

The most discourzeing lesson I have learned is how difficult it is to persuade the powers that be in the Western capitals, particularly in Washington, that such struggles are in progress, and that in shaping our own policies we ought to take that into consideration. That is not to say that the West ought necessarily to support one Kremlin leader against another, but that it ought to act in a way that would help the Kremlin to decide on the policies that would be to the mutual benefit of both East and West. But in Washington domestic political reasons often prevent the pursuit of policies which would take such struggles into account. When Winston Churchill proposed to President Eisenhower after the death of Sulin a summit meeting with the new Soviet leaders, Secretary of State John Foster Dulles advised firmly against it — and a rare opportunity to devise a new relationship with the Kremlin was lost. Only later did it become generally accepted that one of the Kremlin factions had wanted at the time to develop a more cooperative rela-tionship with the West. There have been several other such missed opportunities since then. Sometimes the failure to act on

such opportunities is due more to a failure of analysis than to a failure of Western policy. The present maBrezhnev is based on a number of assumptions. One of these is that the Soviet leadership is committed first of all to its own perpetuation
— which is a view I share. But it is
then argued — and this is where I disagree - that the instinct for selfpreservation will make the new Soviet leaders dissent, to prevent political reform, to avert innovation.

#### Wrong View

I believe this is the wrong view, because there is a good deal of evidence that a new generation of Soviet leaders is emerging which holds that without innovation and reform, without economic experimentation and political change, the Soviet regime will find it difficult to retain its place as a leading power in the modern world. They are just as interested in self-perpetuation, both for themselves and for the regime, as their conservative col-leagues. But they believe that their ends would be best achieved by following more liberal policies, both at home and abroad - and this is where we can help ourselves by helping them.

In the transition period which the Soviet leadership has already entered, and in the struggle for the succession to Brezhney which will come into the open sooner or later. these conservative leaders and their "liberal" - for want of a better word - opponents are bound to clash, repeatedly. By devising our foreign policies in ways which might help the "liberals." by meeting them half-way in economic and arms negotiations - provided al-ways that we do not thereby injure the West's basic interests - we can do a great deal to promote the kind of East-West understanding that has seemed to be almost within our grasp several times since the death

column is the last I will write for some time to come, and in some sions based on several decades of work in this field - although others who have worked equally long have come to quite different views. In the end it comes down to a per-sonal opinion, and it is often said that those who urge the kind of pol-icy I discuss here are personally "soft" on the Kremlin, that they would give it anything it wants. So far as my own views are concerned. this is easily refuted by the hard line I have taken so often in the face of what I have considered So-

> I thus believe that the West can, and should, take firm action to ar-rest the expansion of Soviet power rest the expansion of Soviet power in Africa. If we fail to do that, we will in effect be helping the Kremlin hardliners, for they will come to believe that they can get away with anything, and will therefore be encouraged to try even more risky adventures and to follow an even less accomodating policy in other nego-tiations with the West. But our resistance to the Kremlin's excesses must be part of a constructive policy designed to evolve a new relationship which could be opened up by the present transition from the Brezhnev rule to a new regime that will be represented, sooner or later. by a new generation of Soviet leaders. Above all, we must beware of missing the opportunities we have repeatedly missed in the past and one such opportunity is pre-senting itself now and is being intensively discussed by U.S. policymakers.

Should President Carter invite Leonid Brezhnev to a summit meeting? Brezhnev, it is argued, is too weak physically and therefore po-litically to make such a meeting worthwhile. The struggle for the succession, it is said, is already in progress, and Carter should therefore wait until it is resolved, and meet Brezhnev's succesor who would be eager to gain the interna-

# —Letters—

# Turkish Issues

In connection with the letter of Mr. Armenian sent from Athens, "Questions on Turkey." (IHT, April 22-23), may I point out the following:
Firstly, Turkey's intervention in

Cyprus in July, 1974 was in no way a violation of its NATO commitments. Under the Treaty of Guarantee signed by Britain, Turkey and Cyrpus in 1960, Turkey had the right to intervene. Under the Panama Treaty recently passed by the U.S. Congress the United States reserves the right of military intervention in the Panama Canal under certain circumstances. Is this a violation of NATO commit-

Secondly, the Turkish interven-tion in Cyprus was a clear case of self-defense — to prevent the seizure of an adjacent island by a potentially hostile power in violation of international agreements. Is that much different from the action taken by the United States during the Cuban Missile Crisis of 1962?

Would it not be more loyal of ethnic minorities in the United States to put aside their past and present grudges and give priority to the vital interests of their adopted country? For only then would they be entitled to use the term when referring to Americans.

F. VIERRON.

for it.

But if the struggle for the succession is indeed in progress, and if, as they is every reason to believe, it is orneemed with policies as well as personalities, then the time for Washington to try to influence the direction of develoments in Moscow is now. A summit meeting with Brezhnev, even if he is largely a figurehead, would give Carter the opportunity to convey to the whole Soviet leadership something of the gains which could result from a favorable development of U.S-Soviet relations — and of the dangers if no such development takes place. It would then be up to those Soviet would then be up to those Soviet leaders who want to make the best of the existing opportunities to take the matter up with their colleagues.

## Taking a Hand

Yes, in doing this Carter would be 'aking a hand in the So fet succession struggle — but in doing this he could hardly be accused of backing a particular Soviet leader, or of interfering in the Kremlin's inter-nal affairs. He would simply be resenting to the Kremlin his view of what the U.S. Soviet relationship might be — and he would be doing this in good time to strengthen the hand of those of Brezhnev's possible successors who want a more cooperative relationship with the West. For once, we would be anticipating a change of guard in the Kremlin and the change of policy which has always followed it, instead of merely reacting to it after it happened.

Mr.Zorza is now writing a book and will resume his regular column in the International Herald Tribune in several months' time.

# Italian Communists: An Important Jump

By Jonathan Power

Aldo Moro would provoke a crisis of repression that would push the Communist Party into militant opposition, they have miscalculated. The relationship between the Communist party and the govern-ing Christian Democrats is stronger now than it has ever been. Indeed. some argue that the Communists by stiffening the spine of the Christian Democrats throughout the crisis have now positioned themselves so that they are increasingly perceived as the "guarantors of democracy.

One proponent of this argument is Altiero Spinelli who in the 1976 Italian elections ran successfully 35 an independent candidate on the Communist platform. Spinelli is in a unique position to observe the progress of "historic compromise." He is one of the founding fathers of the European Economic Community and for many years was one of tables the progressioners at the Italy's two commissioners at the Brussels commission. But he is also an ex-member of the Communist party who was expelled from it in 1937 because of his opposition to the Moscow show trials. He is cer-tain that "if the party had taken power after the war, I would have been among the first to be liquidat-

#### In a Nutshell

Spinelli's argument in a nushell is that the Moro affair "has been an important jump in legitimizing the democratic base of the Communist party." If the party had any reservations about democracy, he argues, it would have taken a softer attitude towards the extreme left. In fact, it was more hard than the Christian Democrats and if the party had not stayed firm then it is even likely that the government would have made concessions to the Red Brigades.

But hasn't the Moro murder weakened the electoral position of the PCI(Italian Communist party)? After all, the Christian Democrats pulled voters away from the PCI in the local government elections held immediately after Moro's death. "No." says Spinelli. "I have a different interpretation. The electorate did not punish the Christian Democrats as the rightists said they would. The electorate was saying in effect that it was not frightened by the closer association of the Chris-tian Democrats with the Communists." At the same time. Spinelli makes it clear that the Communists must not be passive partners of the government. They must up their bid or the electorate, having swung to the governing party in a moment of crisis, will continue to withhold their votes from the PCI. If the PCI don't show a spirit of aggressive criticism the electorate will punish them for complacently supporting an inefficient and hopelessly bu-

reaucratic government. The next step (or Spinelli is clear.

R OME—If Italy's Red Brigades thought the kidnapping of Aldo More would remain and a place in the government. But not before the election of the new president of Italy at the end of the year. (The death of Moro, the likely joint party candidate has al-ready complicated this enough. No one wants anything more to interfere with that delicate piece of inter-party maneuvering.) Once that hurdle is over, however, he predicted. "I am sure there will be a howdown.

It would be a mistake, he argues, for the Communists to be content for the Communists to be content with only minor ministries. Al-though they couldn't expect foreign affairs, the interior or defense (on another occasion Spinelli is quoted as saying he would not trust the PCI with these "because I am a cautious creature") they should go for something substantial like the economic ministries.

But what about the "Allende factor." Surely, I asked, this will mean a flight of capital which, as happened in Chile, would under-

mine the regime?
"There will be some of this to begin with," responded Spinelli philosophically, "but not for too long. The PCI does not have a policy of nationalization. Indeed it argues for de-nationalizing certain sectors, The party is developing a sense of the importance of free enterprise. However, not a sense of adora-

By appeasing the capitalists in Italy inevitably means provoking the left. I suggested. How can a Communist party, intimately involved in what would be at the beginning of a conservative government, keep the extreme left from growing and hecoming even more dangerous? Already there are hundreds of thousands of unemployed graduates, many of them prone to agita-tion and even violence. The Red Brigades say the intelligence services are preparing for another

## Shot Their Bolt

The Red Brigades, Spinelli counters, have shot their bolt. "The Moro kidnapping was such an ex-treme act that they lost contact even with the fringe left parties. Terrorism can only succeed if society is really in crisis. But Italy is not. The murder of Moro reinforced the respect for law and the

importance of democracy."
Spinelli's thoughts, although conversational in manner are delivered with a certain authority. Spinelli may not be a party member but his thinking is close to that of its hierarchy. "This party." he concludes "has a curious history. When fascism was in the ascendancy we were the most important part of the resistance. When the Red Brigade kidnapped Aldo Moro, we were the most important pillar of the resistance against concessions. For the construction of the republic our support is crucial."

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# **NATO:** Forgotten Principles

By James Reston

WASHINGTON — The North Atlantic allies, meeting here this week, have so many problems that they tend to forget their achievements and their possibili-

This alliance has held together longer and under more difficult circumstances than any other combination of nations in this century. It was formed to defend a free civilization, and despite savage external and constant internal pressures, it has restored Europe, established a tolerable balance of military power in the world, and avoided a major world war for almost two generations.

Considering that there were only 20 years between the last two world war, they must have been doing something right, and it is therefore surprising that they now sound so anxious. When NATO was formed. the Sino-Soviet alliance was proclaiming the brotherhood of all Communist comrades and the forthcoming conquest of the world. But now the NATO allies have better relations with both Moscow and Peking than the two Communist giants have with one another. Contrast

It is no wonder that the Russians, who believe in economic determinism, keep so many military divisions in Eastern Europe. The troubles within the Communist world make the differences within the Western world seem almost amiable. The contrast between the rising standard of living in the free nations of the West compared with the bleak record of economic stagnation and social repression in the Soviet Union is a constant problem

It can terrify its allies but it can-not persuade them, and it is up against the awkward realization that even the Communist political parties of Western Europe have to make peace with the free parties in order to survive.

Still, there is obviously a major threat. For if the Communists are losing the ideological war, they still have immense political power. which they are trying to deploy in the Middle East and in Africa and increasingly in the oceans of the

The main purpose of the NATO allies here in Washington is to demonstrate to the Soviet Union that this won't work either, that if they can't get a safe, balanced reduction military arms, then they will match the Soviet military buildup even if it burts,

As I understand it, President Carter preferred another approach to this problem. He wanted not a tactical but a general settlement

with the Russians, as he wanted a general settlement in the Middle East. But failing in that, at least so far, he is now taking a very hard line with the Russians as he did with the Israelis, and is going back

to the wider common interests of the United States and the allies in Europe and Japan. It would be easy to overestimate all this. What is going on here now, I think, is a kind of preventive propaganda war. Carter is trying to tell the Russians privately that he wants a strategic arms agreement

- and really means it - but that even if he got the terms he wants, he couldn't get the ratification of the Senate so long as the Russians are using the Cubans as a Soviet foreign legion in the trouble spots Washington is not really very wor-ried about the Cubans. With a few

Western planes and a few hundred paratroopers, the invaders from Angola into Zaire were scattered within a few hours. The Cubans can be dealt with by the organization of a well-trained and armed foreign legion, preferably an Afri-can foreign legion, which is apparently in formation. And it is interesting that the Cuban casualties in Angola and Ethiopia, if my information from official sources is correct, were not sent back to Havana for medical aid, but to Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union. All this has been discussed with

the utmost care in the private talks among the Western allies here, but with a renewed interest in organizing the West for working and consulting together on world problems. This conference has, at least,

made some progress in bringing Greece and Turkey together to resolve their differences over Cyprus. Chancellor Schmidt of West Germany and President Giscard D'Es-

Murray M. Weiss

taing of France have insisted on healing this breach in the alliance in the eastern Mediterranean.

Nothing was settled in all this, but everything was discussed in the hope of persuading the Russians that they have more to gain by cooperating in a new world order, with limited military arms, than by using military power for controling strategic targets in the Middle East, the Indian Ocean and Africa. The chances are that this offer of

cooperation rather than confrontation between East and West won't work, but the more the Russians reject the compromises of the West, the more they bring the nations of the West back together.

# Big Crisis?

You can hardly read the papers or watch the television these days without being told that some kind of big crisis is developing among the nations of the world. And yet it is hard to escape the feeling that there is something vaguely false about this secret as a something the sound of the sou about this recent propaganda.

The free nations have many hard

conomic and military problems to resolve with their finance ministers on budgets, trade and balance of payments but the Soviet emphasis weapons, forward emplacement of divisions and missiles, and proxy armies in Africa has changed the tune within the diplomatic discus-

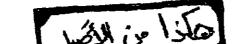
sions of the West.
Younger leaders like Schmidt of
West Germany, Giscard d'Estaing
of France, and Carter, though they differed a year ago, seem to be coming closer to the notion that they have more to gain by working out common policies in defense of a common civilization than by dividing on national and political lines. And this may be a fact of considerable historic importance.

William R. Holden



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## PARIS, THURSDAY, JUNE 1, 1978

# Italy Officials Warn Of Payments Trends

ROME, May 31 (Reuters) — Marnings of the threat of renewed pressures on Italy's balance of payments in coming months have come from Paolo Balli, governor of the Bank of Italy, and from Treasury

Minister Filippo Pandolfi.

Mr. Baffi told the bank's annual

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# Dollar Falls, Trade Thin

LONDON, May 31 (AP-DJ) -The dollar fell sharply against ma-jor currencies today, apparently as the result of a negative assessment of recent economic trends in the United States on the part of many foreign-exchange market partici-

pants. \_\_\_\_\_ fell to 2.0905 Deutsche marks from 2.1108 and to 221.52 yen from 223. It also dropped to 1.8922 Swiss francs

from 1.9230 as sterling rose to \$1.83 from \$1.8187.

In the London bullion market, gold prices reflected the rising rate of U.S. inflation. At the end of the day, gold was quoted at \$184.50 an ounce bid, \$185 offered, the highest level since mid-March and up from \$182.50-183 yesterday.

However, dealers said that tradmg volume became progressively thinner as the day wore on so that movements were probably exaggerated. Not only were dealers occupied with month-end bookeeping. but many had already departed for the annual meeting of the Interna-tional Forex Club in Munich at the end of this week.

In a presentation in Frankfurt, Englebert Dicken, a member of Commerzbank's management board, said the basic problem of a growing U.S. trade deficit has yet to be resolved. He termed the recent strength of the dollar as nothing more than a technical reaction. At a Conference Board meeting

in Geneva, Henry Kaufman, chief economist of Salomon brothers. said that the dollar problem, far from being at an end, could worsen. He said that next year may be the most difficult period for the dollar in post-war history.

## IMF, Egyptian a dipartati Accord Reached On Assistance

Egypt and the International Mone set by the government earlier this tary Fund have agreed in principle year, he said. to a loan which would entitle Egypt to \$720 million over the next three

a process which is expected to take less than a month, an Egyptian of-

The IMF agreement also clears the way for Egypt's next two main avenues for financial assistance: the Gulf Organization for the Development of Egypt and the meeting of international financial organizations and foreign govern-ments at the World Bank in Paris

next month. Egypt will seek replenishment of capital from the Gulf group, including Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Qatar and United Arab Emirates, which last year granted Egypt a seven-year loan of \$1.75 billion at be repaid over seven years after a ly" and had to reduce holdings of three-year grace period.

be repaid over seven years after a ly" and had to reduce holdings of three-year grace period. grace period.

said the loans, at 0.875 point over
London interbank offered rate, will

Savings and loans in April

Found it neessary to borrow heavi-

upturn now under way, as the year draws on, lead to a less favorable trend in the balance of payments.

Mr. Pandolfi added that the re-

covery in the economy and increased household demand may lead to a recurrence of pressure on the lira in September. Italy now en-joys an excellent external currency situation, with reserves of about \$7.7 billion, he said, but the government has to guard against the dangers of tension on the currency. avoid a credit squeeze and return to policies that ensure economic growth without inflation.

Favorable currency developments so far and summer earnings from tourism make a government target for a \$2-to-2.5 billion current-account surplus this year possible. Mr. Baffi said. However, he pointed out that the country has to repay \$4 billion in debt this year, and part of this will have to come either from reserves or from new

He said short-term borrowing, in the form of banking or commercial credits, is one possibility, but he added that this is controllable internally only to a certain extent and can lead to exchange-market

He said foreign banks seem ready to lend to Italy, but their atti-tude is influenced by the Interna-tional Monetary Fund and the European Economic Community. Thus, there is no distinction between conditional and unconditional credits which imposes the need to manage the economy in such a was as to hold open the possibility of borrowing from the IMF and the EEC, he said.

## **IMF Delegation**

Mr. Pandolfi said that an IMF delegation is expected to visit Italy in late June to open negotiations for a new, larger loan to replace last year's \$450-million standby agree-ment. "If things go well, negotia-tions could take about a month." he said, although he declined to specify the amount of the prospec-

Both of the officials emphasized the need to curb the public sector

Also, Mr. Baffi said, credit and interest-rate policies in the second half of this year will aim to prevent any upsurge in liquidity and to help hold down the public sector deficit. Italy must take further action to

reduce its public sector deficit to stantial drop-off in savings CAIRO. May 31 (AP-DJ) — bring it within limits corresponding to the 24-trillion-lire deficit target

However, the primary goal, he indicated, is finding jobs for the 1.7 million workers unemployed. Al-The agreement must be approved though excessive spending must be by the cabinet and the IMF board. though excessive spending must be cut, he said investment in essential though excessive spending must be sectors such as agriculture, energy, housing and anti-pollution must be speeded up, and the necessary credit be made available.

## S. Korean Banks Get most attractive to investors than those paid on savings and loan \$500-Million Loan

SEOUL, South Korea, May 31 eral Reserve recently authorized a (AP-DJ) — A group of 51 foreign new six-month savings certificate at banks have signed loan agreements here to provide both Korea Exrate related to the interest rate on change Bank and Korea Develop-ment Bank with \$250 million each. certificates will be available startment Bank with \$250 million each. The two state-run Korean banks ing tomorrow.

three-year grace period.

World Economic Recovery Still Hesitant

# Growth Rate Held Likely to Slow Down

By William Kucewicz

LONDON, May 31 (AP-DJ) — The world's economic recovery from recession is still hesitant, except in the United States, and the rate of growth will probably slow down nightly this year and next, even allowing for stimulative measures in most major countries, according to a National Institute of Economic and Social Research forecast.

The outlook for the world economy might look a good deal less gloomy than it does now," it says, if the United States, West Germany and Japan took effective action. The economies of the major in-

dustrial countries are expected to grow by 3.4 percent this year, down from an estimated 3.7 percent last year and 5.3 percent in 1976. In 1979, the rate of economic growth is expected to remain around 3.5

3.8 percent for the period 1965-75. The growth of output in the industrial countries continues to lag in 1976 and 1977. After volume inbehind their official targets and our creases of 4 percent last year for own expectations, the institute total world trade, the institute calsays, criting "the failure of non-residential investment to fill its normal ble this year, accelerating to 6 percyclical role."

Faster Growth

"Growth should be rather faster in Western Europe - particularly this year in the United Kingdom and next year in France, Italy and some of the smaller countries but we expect these accelerations to be roughly halanced by progressively smaller increases in output in the United States," the study went

pattern of a gradually improving plus could go yet higher even after trend in Western Europe but a the continuing appreciation of the worsening one in the United States yen." Unless the Japanese governments." U.S. consumer prices are ment takes measures that actually likely to rise by 6.8 percent in 1978, reduce the volume of exports from slightly faster than 6.5 percent last now on below the first-quarter year, it says.

now on below the first-quarter level, a rise of at least 5 percent for year, it says.

The overall increase in consumer prices in countries of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, the institute pre-dicts, should decelerate to about 7.4 percent this year compared with 8.9 percent in 1977. But the 1978 forecast is still above 6.4 percent for the period 1965-75. Concerning the unemployment outlook, "the broad picture this year and next seems likely to be a continuing, though slower, reduction in the United States and a fairly flat trend elsewhere."

World trade is forecast to continue growing slowly, while the balercent, below a historical rate of ance of payments on current account will be "much less unfavorable" to the OECD countries than cent in 1979.

The oil producers' surplus on current account will be "somewhat reduced both this year and next, while the deficit of the other developing countries will increase rapidly and the OECD countries may move into surplus next year."

"Despite the big depreciation of the dollar in 1977 and the early months of 1978," it continues, "we foresee little change even by next megarding inflation prospects, year in the (trade) deficit of the the review states, much the same United States and the Japanese surSTAND BY TO RAIM THE

Periodic Rises to Pricing Points

ENEWY!

# U.S. Incidentals' Prices Take Big Leap keep these payments up?" he says. One reason for the rash of big

CLEVELAND. May 31 (AP- effect on consumer psychology. DJ)-Prices in the United States of incidental items - such as chewing gum, candy bars, mixed drinks and books - along with such major expenses as apartment rents, utility bills, insurance premiums and hospital rooms, do not change often but tend to take off in big leaps when they do rise. And they are jumping now.

The big-jump price increases on incidentals do not do much vio-lence to officially measured inflation rates, such as the consumer of either inflation or the economy."

price index, because they do not affect such basic costs as feet such basic fect such basic costs as food and shelter. But sudden price increases of 25 percent, 50 percent and more, big price increase will set off "the even on minor items, have "shock chorus of oh my god, how can I

to the lowest level since late

1974, the Federal Home Loan Bank

savings in March. While a "sub-

receipts" is typical in April because

of income-tax payments and other seasonal factors, "the drop-off this

year was larger than normal," the

April savings inflows were the

lowest for any month since the \$312 million of October 1974, and

the lowest for any April since 1974, when savings and loans had net

deposits. To help stem the deposit

slide, the bank board and the Fed-

Officials blamed the decline on

withdrawals of \$340 million.

Board said.

bank board said.

1978 is "inevitable."

Savings & Loans Inflows

says Alan Murray, vice president of the business research section of Citicorp's economics department. When the consumer is confronted with a threat to his economic position that he doesn't expect, it dampens his spending, and these big price increases are generally unexpected," he says. setts Institute of Technology. "If Jay Schmiedeskamp, research di- you start getting an inflationary

rector for the Gallup organization's Gallup Economic Service, agrees. he says. "People aren't paying at-tention to prices until something calls their attention to them." But a

At  $3\frac{1}{2}$ -Year Low in U.S. WASHINGTON, May 31 (AP-DJ) — Savings inflows at U.S. sav-ings and loan associations in April four times the month-earlier level. Savings and loans have increased borrowings from the Federal Home Loan Banks by \$7.8 billion since April 1977, Total borrowings stood New deposits exceeded with-drawals by \$364 million, off sharp-ly from the \$2.59 billion of net new of the latest month.

# Nippon Kokan Reports 52.3% **Drop in Profits**

TOKYO, May 31 (AP-DJ)— Nippon Kokan's net profit fell 52,3 percent in the year ended March 31 to 5.21 billion yen (about \$23.4 million) from 10.91 billion yen the pre-

Officials blamed the decline on recent increases in market interest rates," referring to rates that are most attractive to investors than those paid on savings and loan those paid on savings are those paid on savings and loan those paid on savings are those paid on the loan those paid the loan those paid the loan those paid the loan those year-end dividend was cut to three yen from five yen. Per-share earn-ings fell to 1.78 yen from 3.73 yen.

Kawasaki Steel Net Off

TOKYO, May 31 (AP-DJ) Kawasaki Steel's net profit fell 12.2 percent for the year ended March 31 to 6.81 billion yen (about \$30.3 million) from 7.75 billion yen a year earlier. Sales declined 4.9 percent to

935.05 billion yen from 982.88 billion yen a year ago. The dividend was cut to 3 yen from 5 yen and per-share earnings dropped to 2.80 yen from 3.19 yen a year ago.

# **Reed International Off**

LONDON, May 31 (AP-DJ) Reed International's net fell 5.23 percent for the year ended March 31 to £32.5 million from £34.2 million a year earlier. The profit is be-fore extraordinary losses of £41.5 million in fiscal 1978 compared with £7,3 million a year ago.

## AVIS AUX PORTEURS D'OBLIGATIONS DE L'EMPRUNT 8,75% 1975-1982 de U.S. \$50.000.000,— EMIS PAR LA COMMUNAUTE EUROPEENNE DU CHARBON ET DE L'ACIER

LA COMMISSION DES COMMUNAUTES EUROPEENNES INFORME LES PORTEURS D'OBLIGATIONS QU'UN TIRAGE AU SORT PORTANT SUR UN MONTANT NOMINAL DE U.S. \$2,000,000,— A ETE EFFECTUE LE 10 MAI 1978 EN PRESENCE D'UN NOTAIRE AU SIÈGE SOCIAL DE LA BANQUE DE PARIS ET DES PAYS-BAS POUR LE GRAND-DUCHE DE LUXEMBOURG A LUXEMBOURG.

--Numeros des titres sortis au tirage de 1978: 6375/430-8431/10374 INCLUS. NUMEROS DES OBLIGATIONS REMBOURSABLES ET NON

ENCORE PRESENTEES AU REMBOURSEMENT: REMBOURSABLES AU 1.7.76: 23135; REMBOURSABLES AU 1,7.77: 6431 / 6438-6546 / 6700-8283 / 8288-8291-9293 /

322-8369-8371-8375/78. MONTANT RESTANT EN CIRCULATION APRES LE 1º JUILLET: U.S. \$44.000.000,---.

LES OBLIGATIONS TIREES AU SORT CESSERONT DE PORTER INTERET LE 1et JUILLET 1978, LES OBLIGATIONS PRESENTÉES AU REMBOURSEMENT DEVRONT ETRE MUNIES DES COUPONS AU 1ª JUILLET 1979 ET SUIVANTS ATTACHES ET SERONT PAYABLES SUIVANT LES CONDITIONS INDIQUEES SUR LES TITRES.

L'AGENT FINANCIER, BANQUE DE PARIS ET DES PAYS-BAS POUR LE GRAND-DUCHE DE LUXEMBOURG.

# U.S. Consumer Prices Rise .9%

# WASHINGTON, May 31 (UPI) able earnings increased 2.9 percent.

 Soaring food prices, particularly for beef and fresh vegetables, pushed up the U.S. cost of living in April by 0.9 percent for the steepest increase in 14 months, the government said today. The consumer price index for all

urban consumers, figured on a yearly basis, would amount to 10.8 percent, the Labor Department said — the first return to a yearly

said — the first return to a yearly double-digit inflation rate since February, 1977.

Barry Bosworth, head of the Council on Wage and Price Stability, warned last week that the consumer prices in April and May would be a "disaster," but he said some improvement may be evident. some improvement may be evident during June.

The 0.9-percent increase compared with 0.8-percent gains in March and January and a 0.6-percent February increase.
The food and beverage index

rose 1.8 percent after advancing 1.3 percent in March and 1.2 percent n each of the two previous months Beef prices climbed a record 6.6 percent last month, accounting for more than a third of the rise in the food index. Fresh vegetable prices, which fell in March, rose by 9.7 price jumps this year is that some initiators of these big moves "like to lie low a little bit" and time the percent, led by a nearly 30-percent increase in lettuce costs.

The cost of food in markets went up by 2.4 percent last month, "considerably more" than the average monthly increase of 1.4 percent in the first quarter of 1978. In addition, prices of pork, poultry, dairy products, sugar and sweets and fats and oil products all gained ground at a faster rate than in either March or February.

went down for the 10th straight

points — distinct, well-defined pricing increments, says Benson Shapiro, associate professor of marketing at Harvard University's Graduate School of Business. "If we walked in and saw a movie price of \$2.27, we'd wonder what the hell was going on," he notes. Some prices, such as those for books and vending machines, are raised infrequently principally because changing prices itself is a hassle," according to Thomas Juster, director of the University of earnings were up 2 percent. It also Michigan's Institute for Social said that over the year, real spend-

Housing costs rose 0.9 percent, about the same as in March, but Furniture and bedding prices wer homeowners' costs in the financing, taxes, and insurance sector ad-vanced 1.7 percent and home maintenance and repair services rose 1.4 percent, "continuing the rapid rise in evidence since the start of this year," the department said.

Steepest Increase in 14 Months

month of steep increases. Fuel oil

up 1.1 percent while prices for ap pliances increased 0.7 percent. Clothing went up 1 percent. ":

relatively large increase for the sec ond consecutive month." In the medical care category, prices o medical care commodities such a Among utilities, charges for piped gas and electricity both rose 1.5 percent, the third consecutive about the same as the preceding

# Wall St. Prices Advance

NEW YORK, May 31 (IHT) -Prices on the New York Stock Ex-change stages a sharp rise today be-fore some profit-taking eroded the reported in the afternoon that pric-

age closed at 840.6, up 6.40 and advances led declines 896 to 545. Volume rose to 29.07 million shares from yesterday's 21.04 million.

In the money market, the Federal Reserve entered the government securities market twice to add reserves through overnight repurchase orders, once when the key federal funds rate was trading at 7 11/16 and again at 7's.

Late in the session, the Commerce Department new orders received by manufacturers rose 1.8 percent to \$2.29 billion to a seasonally adjusted \$128.27 billion in April. This compares with a 2.7-percent rise in March and is up 15.4 percent from a year earlier. In-

However, prices declined for eggs and fresh fruits and coffee

## Earnings Up 0.5%

To worsen the situation, the April rise in prices was greater than the rise in wage rates. Real gross average weekly earnings increased 0.5 percent last month, the report said. However, a 1.1-percent in-crease in average hourly earnings combined with a 0.3-percent increase in average weekly hours more than offset the 0.8-percent increase in the revised consumer price index, the department said. Over the year, real average weekly ventories rose 0.8 percent to \$185.4

es farmers receive for their crops The Dow Jones industrial aver-ge closed at \$40.6, up 6.40 and ad-the eighth monthly increase in a row. It said the main contributors to the rise were cattle, hogs, soy-beans and apples. Offsetting the increases were eggs, tomatoes and

Prices also gained on the American Stock Exchange with the index

closing at 144.87, up 0.48.

On the Big Board, General Motors climbed 1: to 61, Ford rose 10 4912 and Chrysler gained 1s to 111s. American Motors, which said it will halt production of city transbuses, was unchanged at 51s.

Reliance Group, which led the actives, eased 1s to 311z. Bethlehem Steel added 1s to 241s. U.S. Steel. which reported a Securities and Exhange Commission investigation into its disclosures on environmental matters, tacked on 1s to 291s.

## Senate Panel Critical Of Fed Credit Policy

WASHINGTON, May 31 (AP-DJ) — The Federal Reserve Board's current tight monetary policy will probably "further dampen" the slow economic growth expected in the second half of the year, the Senate Banking Committee

charged.
The committee called for a less restrictive monetary policy and a narrow budget deficit in fiscal 1979 which starts Oct 1. The current mix of monetary and fiscal policy would seem to be working in the opposite direction" to slower inflation and less unemployment, the panel said in its semiannual review of the Fed's monetary policy.

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# CHAIRMAN'S LETTER

increases for periods of rapid infla-

tion to make the boosts less conspi-

cious, says John Little, professor of

setts Institue of Technology. "If

management science at Massachu-

push, you may get a lot of these

big jumps, he says. Consumer prices rose at a 9.3-percent annual rate

in the first quarter and probably

jump 25 percent or so at a time is

that some industries are "captives

of tradition" and adhere to "price points" — distinct, well-defined

Another reason why some prices

provided that atmosphere.

During its first year your Bank was successful in establishing its name and reputation within the Arah and international banking communities, and in gaining the confidence of its clients and depositors. This was achieved by following conservative approach dictated by sound and prudent banking practices, while at the same time moving forward to selectively take advantage of profitable business opportunities which enabled it to achieve its ambitious targets. Moreover priority was given to the selection of a highly professional staff in order to lay down the basis for continued sound growth in the future.

Balance Sheet and Profit and Loss Accounts The Bank completed its first year with encouraging results as may be seen from the following:

1) The total balance sheet grew steadily to reach F.Fr. 693,157,133 on December 31, 1977. This figure was achieved at a steady pace averaging 6.25%

Cross profits before tax amounting to F.Fr. 6,994,499.61 yielding gross income at 9.33% on the average paid-up capital which was paid in 3 equal installments of F.Fr. 25 million each.

The Directors have decided that in addition to normal depreciation, the full amount of the establishment costs will be amortized during the first year. Consequently net taxable income was F.Fr. 3,721.058.40. Increase of Capital

In order to keep pace with the rapid expansion experienced by the Bank during its first year, capital had to be raised from F.Fr. 50 million to F.Fr. 100 million, of which F.Fr. 75 million was paid up by end of the year and the remaining balance was paid up in mid-April 1978. Presence Abroad To assure further expansion during the second year and subsequent years, a number of steps have been taken main among which are the following:

1) The establishment of a London Representative Office in September 1977. This office has contributed in the first instance to the strenghthening of our ties with British and International banks. Then the Bank is to develop this

ing in response to the expansion required on London's leading financial 2) The inauguration of a Representative Office in Bahrain in September 1977.

But due to great business potential in the area a more active presence of our Bank is required therefore and this office is in the process of being trans-

formed into an offshore banking unit which we anticipate to inaugurate in 3) The Bank in cooperation with our parent companies SAFICO and AFC (1) was instrumental in establishing SAUDIFIN in Geneva with a paid-up capital of S.Fr. 10 million in which the Bank holds a 50% share.

International Financing
In the area of international linancing, the Bank was lead-manager co-manager of six International loans and bond issues, in addition to being a participant in a significant number of such transactions. Furthermore the Bank has engaged in a new important activity. i.e. the promotion of business cooperation between France and the West on one hand and the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and Arab countries on the other hand, through the setting-up of joint ventures between Western and Arab business interests in the areas of industry and construction

The Bank has placed emphasis on its role as an Arab institution and made special efforts to develop its business accordingly in the following fields:

1) Cooperation with Arab financial institutions: our efforts have been successful in this respect through the establishment of correspondent banking relationship and close ties with a number of Arab Central Banks and commercial

2) To be true to our vocation of serving Arab investors, we are giving strong support to our Geneva affiliate SAUDIFIN, and to our sister company FARABI which specializes in real estate advisory services in Paris.

The future In 1978 we look forward to further steady progress and to consolidate our position by:

1) Developing our professional capabilities through the continued recruitment of high-caliber personnel.

The personnel of our deposits base, and the initiation of

 The widening and strengthening of our deposits base, and the initiation of new financial activities and services both in the Arab world and internation-The positive results of 1977 were achieved thanks to the unvaluable support of the Banks shareholders and the Board of Directors, thanks also to the dynamic commitment of the shareholders of our mother company. I wish to convey to all

my warmest gratitude. Finally I wish to take this opportunity to thank the members of the staff for their lovality, devotion and services which made all this possible.

Dr. Chafie Akhras Chairman of the Board

## **BALANCE SHEET** AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1977

Assets	
Cash and Due from BanksF.Fr.	293,930,809
Trading Account Securities	15.202.148
Loans and Bills Discounted	341,152,339
Sundry Debtors	31.091.298
Investment	5.851,250
Fixed and other Assets	2,925,989
Total AssetsF.Fr.	693,157,133
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	
Demand Deposits	65,809.687
Time Deposits	474,403,458
Total DepositsF.Fr.	540,213,145
Sundry Creditors Accrued Liabilities	17,804,856
Accrued Liabilities	28,521,479
Total LiabilitiesF.Fr.	616,539,480
Stockholders' Equity:	
Capital stock, F.Fr. 1,000 nominal Value; Subscribed and Paid-up 75,000 shares	75.000.000
•	
Retaining earnings	1,617.653
Total Stockholders' equity	76,617,653
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity F.Fr.	693,157,133
Contra Accounta	
Documentary Credits	90.311.434
Guarantees Issued	265,658,609

# STATEMENT OF INCOME FOR THE

PERIOD ENDING DECEMBER 1.	1978
Operating Income: Interest	31,831,223 7,535,567 852,048
Total operating income	10,218,838
Operating Expenses: Interest Charges F.Fr. General and Administrative Expenses Other Expenses Depreciation and Amortization	19,742,113 12,293,998 1,232,897 3,273,441
Total operating expenses	36.542.449
Income before tax	3,676,389 2,058,736
Net Income	1,617,653

# **ADDRESSES**

PARIS (H.O.) 49/51 Ave. George-V, 75008. Tel.: 720.86.08. Teles: 630349 F ASBK. BAHRAIN (O.B.U.) P.O. Box 5.820. Tel.: 50903. Telex: 8969

LONDON (R.O.) The Stock Exchange Bldg., Old Broad Str., London EC2N 1HH, Tel.: 588 4322. Telex: 8813438 SAUDI G.

GENEVA SAUDIFINS.A. (Affiliate) Case Postale 814.1211 Geneva 1. Tel.: 326400. Telex: 289395 SDF CH.

# NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices May 31

210 6.3 8 78 33'- 323'1.24 6.4 9 531 191'- 323'1 9.3 7 91 102'- 103'- 103'1 9.3 7 91 102'- 103'- 103'1 9.3 7 91 102'- 103'- 103'1 4.9 155 209'- 203'1 4.9 155 209'- 203'1 4.9 155 209'- 203'2.3 15 101'- 31'- 103'- 103'2.3 15 101'- 31'- 103'- 103'2.3 15 101'- 31'- 103'- 103'2.3 15 101'- 31'- 103'- 103'2.3 15 101'- 31'- 103'- 103'2.3 15 101'- 31'- 103'- 103'- 103'2.3 15 101'- 31'- 103'- 103'- 103'2.3 15 101'- 31'- 103'- 

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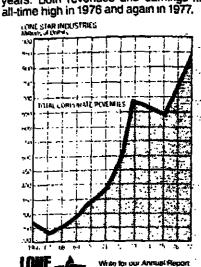


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27% 27% Cityin pf 2
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26/3+++ 21/3+ 1/3+2 1/3+ 

Our revenues have tripled in the last ten years. Both revenues and earnings hit an



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23% Glibli 1.09
18% Grow 1
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**BOEING 747 SP:** 

**BOEING 747: BOEING 707:** 

Weekly net asset value

on May 29, 1978

Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V. U.S. \$49.02

> Tokyo Pacific Holdings (Seaboard) N.V. U.S. \$35.72

Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange Information Prerson, Helgring & Pierson N V , Herengracht 214, Amsterdam International Bonds Traded in Europe

Midday Indicated Prices Amev 8-87 95.25 9.

Ashland 74-82 95.25 9.

Ashland 74-82 95.25 9.

Australia 84-91 99.00 100

Australia 84-91 99.00 100

Australia 84-91 99.00 100

Australia 84-92 95.00 96

Barclovs 84-84 95.00 96

Barclovs 84-85 95.00 96

Bell Con 74-85 92.50 92

Bell Con 74-85 92.50 92

Bell Con 74-87 99.50 100

Broxil 91-84 99.75 100

Broxil 91-84 99.75 100

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Charbonas 84-81 99.00 1001

Ele 84-82 98.00 99.00

ECS 84-81 99.75 1002

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EIR 94-89 97.50 99.50

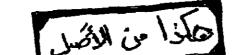
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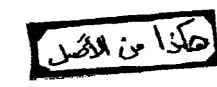
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# NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices May 31

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The brandy Napoleon did not drink but Alexander did. (known as the Great) From the legendary golden grapes of Greece, untouched throughout the centuries, where the grape was first adored,

the Greek classic

glorified and drunk

by Gods, Men and Warriors.

**U.S. Commodity Prices** 

CHICAGO FUTURES May 31, 1978

7.32 7.37 7.25 7.27v2 -7.05 7.09v2 6.75v2 6.78v2 6.75v2 6.83 6.86 6.89 6.87v2 6.90v4 6.86 6.88

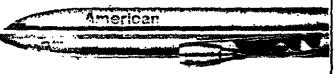
# urrency Rates

By reading across this table of vesterday's closing inter bank foreign exchange rates, one can find the value of the major currencies in the national currencies of each of the following financial centers. These rates do not take into account bank service charges.

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Go anywhere we go in the continental USA for up to 45% off.



Contact your travel agent for details. American Airlines

# 33. You'll get

(An international call means business.) Long Distance is the next best thing to being there.



# **Global Natural Resources Properties Limited**

# **Notice of Annual General Meeting**

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT the Fourth Annual General Meeting of the members of the Company will be held at The Grand Hotel, St. Helier, Jersey, Channel Islands, on Thursday, 29 June 1978 at 11.00 A.M. (Jersey time) to transact the following business.

Receive and approve the Reports of the Directors and the Financial Statements and the Auditors' Reports thereon for the year ended 31 December, 1977,

Elect two Directors,

Appoint Peat, Marwick, Mitchell & Collauditors of the Company and authorise that the remuneration of the auditors be inject by the Directors.

> By Order of the Board Anthony C. Boakes Assistant Secretary

# Instructions for Voting

- (A) Copies of the Company's Annual Report for the year ended 31 December 1977, including the Report of the Directors, audited Financial Statements and Auditors' Report and the Form of Proxy may be obtained from the office of GNRP Shareholder Services Limited ("Shareholder Services": 26-27 Regency Square, Brighton, Sussex. England BN1 2FH.
- (B) A holder of a bearer share warrant certificate representing Common Shares of the Company is entitled to attend and vote in person or by proxy at the Meeting it not later than 11 Oc AM (Jersey time) on 26 June 1978 such holder has:
  - Obtained from Shareholder Services by mail or personal application a Certificate of Deposit of Share Warrant Certificates and Form of Proxy undicate language preference. English French, German or
  - Lodged the bearer share certificates with a depositary bank of the holder's choice in accordance. with the instructions on the Certificate of Deposit and Form of Proxy
  - Returned the completed and executed form of Proxy to Shareholder Services, 26-27 Regency Square, Brighton, Sussey, England BN1 CFH, prior to 11 00 AM 26 June, 1978
- (C). To attend and vote in person at the lifeetings, the holder must produce the completed Certificate of Deposit at the
- (D) To attend and vote by proxy at the Meeting such holder must lodge the completed Certificate of Deposit and Form of Proxy with Shareholder Services prior to 11 00 A.M. **26** June 1976
- (E) A member of the Company entitled to attend and vote at the Meetings may appoint another person (who need not be a member as his proxy to attend and vote instead of him.

# NEW YORK, May 31, 1978 Cash prices in primary markets as registered today in New York were: METALS Sieci billels (Pitt.). ion ....... rap No. They Pitt. .... NEW YORK FUTURES May 31, 1978

Selected Over-the-Counter

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0.37

248,00 240,19 65-83 0,31 7139-7438 4 8425 0,34 4-575 143,85

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from Fri. ORANGE JUICE.

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ı		Fingsht   114 124		19-14 1%	SteriSt	64 64	May 2	30 1950	Exp.		1965	1970
ı		FtBkSys 39 393		24 25	StrawCl	311/2 33	Jul 17	61 1715		1744	1708	1710
ł		F18astn 17% 18	Millipr	25% 26%	SuperEi	5 67h		50 1615		1633	1602	1604
ı		F16mp5t 10% 10%	MissViG	171/2 181/2	TIME DC	8% 8%		<b></b>				
١		FIWnFin 51/2 54		91/2 91/2	TocoBell	42 43				1574	1555	1558
Í	BibbCo 10% 11%	Filcker 13% 14%		19% 19%	Tompox	35 36		60 1530	1536	1538	1525	1530
١	BirdSon 281/2 30	FloWalU % 1	MoorePo	16/2 17/2	TecumP	57 S9		20, 1501	1500	1513	1490	1510
)	Birtchr 1% 1%	ForestO 151/2 157	MorgRes	2 24	Tennant	29 37	May 15	10 1495	148)	1495	1490	1499
١	BikHijiP 27% 28   Boodings 5% 5%	Formiell 192 2	Moslek	201/2 201/2	Tiffony	18 184	6.1091cts	of 5 tons.				
ł		FrankCp 834 914	MatchM	כיוו מיסו	Tiprory	139> 14						
1	Brinks 8% 9%	FrankE( 16% 17%	MotClub	5 572	ToscoCp	34. 4			_		_	
ı	Brook\$ 2714 2814	Fradice 16% 17%	Mueller	21 22	TrnsOcO	1714 18	Da	ris C	~~~	~~4		
ı	Brwom 1917 20	GRRIESI 712 9	NaragCp	2214 24			ra	113 V	nmn	пфm	TICS	,
1	Brwning 1892 1277	GnReins 146 170	NatGOII	1692 1792	TricoPd	45% 47	(Ein-ee	s in Fren	th trace	< nor -	etric to	no.
١	Buckbee 6 615	GovEFn 94 104		7% 7%	TritnOG	5V2 6	, riguit					
Į	Buckeye 12% 13	GreenMI 12 12V		51/2 614	TysonFd	30 31%		M	ay 31 , 19	775		
١	BurnupS 5% 534	GreyAdy 29 32	NwideRE	12 <sup>1</sup> /2 13 <sup>1</sup> /2	UnMcGII	8 9		High	Low	Cle	se	CIL
١	Cal₩15v 30'> 32	Gifintst 15 164		16 1672	USSurg	15% 15% L		-		(Bid-As	ked)	
1	CampbCh7 9-16 7 13-16	Gyrodyn 3% 4%		2514 2574	USTrck	15 15%	SUGAR					
١	CanradH 21/2 34/8	HripRow 14% 15%		25% 25%	UVaBsh	231/2 24	Ini	M.T.	N.T.	865	895	<b>— 20</b>
1	CapSwCp 872 878	HarpGp 15% I&k		10% 11	UpPenP	17% 18						
ł	CopinAir 27-16 2 13-16	Hortfint 14% 15	NoEOI un	55 56	ValyGas	10 101/2	AU9	907	900	905	907	+3
ı	Captech 81/8 8%			10% 10%	VonDusn	1514 16	Oct	930	925		930	-9
1	CareCo 73, 83,	HenredF 224 231/	1144144	10-10-10-14	T-LINCOWNI	1374 10	Nov	N.T.	N.T.	925	735	<b>— 10</b>

\$TERLING
June 1,8245
Sept 1,8175
Dec 1,8040
Mar 1,7990
June 1,7800 1.8385 + 0.0015 1.8320 + 0.0014 1.8235 + 0.0017 1.8180 + 0.0245 1.8025 + 0.0295 1,8245 1,8135 1,8050 1,7950 1,7800 1.8400 1.8320 1.8255 1.8180 1.8025 CANADIAN DOLLAR June 0.8917 0.8918 Sepi 0.8902 0.8902 Dec 0.8905 0.8905 Mgr 0.8887 0.8887 1970 1710 1604 1558 1530 1510 1744 1633 1574 1538 1513 1495 DEUTSCHE MARK 0.4790 0.4890 0.4878 0.4815 0 + 0.0053 0.4850 0.4890 0.4840 0.4878 + 0.0053 0.4910 0.4944 0.4900 0.4940 0 + 0.0057 N.T. N.T. N.T. 0.4990 b + 0.0060 0.5900 0.5640 b 0.5040 b + 0.0050 Montreal Stocks mmodities iales Stock
100 Algama 51
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713 Can Cem
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350 Roya 15% 16 5% 6% 9% 5% 22% 23 15% 15% 15% 21 21% 24 33% 8 3% 3% 3 3% 34 34% 35% 25% 26 4% 5% 7% 7% Nov Dec Mar May Jul 95 lots. COCOA May Jul Sep Dec Mar Mar May Exp. Exp. - 1,540 1,436 1,438 1,370 1,390 1,345 1,370

IMM Futures

0.5219 0.5375 0.5465 0.5535 0.5590

GUILDER June N.T. Sept N.T. FRENCH FRANC 0.5276 0.5289 b + 0.0060 0.5370 0.5375 b + 0.0060 0.5465 0.5465 b + 0.0060 0.5535 0.5535 b + 0.0060

This announcement appears as a matter of record only



12 12½ Noxell
11/2 2 Option
14 14½ Other TP
14 14½ Other TP
14 14½ Other TP
15 54½ PacSan
15 55 54½ PacSan
14 14½ Penalent
14% 14% Penalent
14% 14% Penalent
14% 14% Penalent
14% 14% Penalent
15% 5% 5% Pethilon

# KONINKLIJKE ADRIAAN VOLKER GROEP N.V.

Rotterdam, The Netherlands

The Royal Adriaan Volker Group embraces a substantial number of construction companies, which operate on an international scale and have branches or subsidiaries all over the world.

The Group's activities are spread over five divisions - a dredging division, a civil engineering division, a pipelines division, a building division and a general division. Turnover in 1977 amounted to 1,011,000,000 guilders and the Group has more than 6,100 employees.

Listing on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange.

The undersigned have arranged the listing of the share capital of the company by way of an underwritten offering of 250,000 shares.

Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V.

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V.

Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V.

Bank Mees & Hope NV

Amsterdam, May 1978

## **Toronto Stocks** Closing Prices May 31, 1978

Sales Tues.: 11,071

186.49 183.0 183.70 --1.40
186.49 183.00 184.10 -- 40
185.80 183.00 183.50 -- 30
187.20 183.00 183.50 -- 30
187.20 183.00 183.50 +- 7.8
187.00 178.00 178.00 +1.40
182.00 178.00 179.00 +1.50
182.00 179.50 180.30 +1.30
182.00 180.00 181.20 +2.20
182.50 182.00 182.30 +2.80

Sales Tues. 610

SOYBEAN MEAL 100 tons: delices p

10260 Abitibi 1100 Acklands 16424 Agnico E 2700 Agra Ind 49843 Alfa Gos A 1301 Algo Cent 43090 Ann Bonzo 430 Andres W 5350 Alco A 13241 BP Con 500 Bonister C 10491 Bank N 5 70490 Baton B 400 Beth Cop 600 Block Bros 1500 Bromoleo 3500 Bromoleo 3500 Bromoleo 78 2750 Parmau
800 PanCan
100 Parmina
100 Parmina
1100 Pa 450 C Holldov 1710 Con Bidg 5390 Con Distrib 18515 Cons Gos 1946 Con Format Ind 17084 Con Ford 1990 Conwest 5700 Craignat 1400 Crush Init 3300 Cyprus 19425 Doon Dev 100 Doon A 355 Denison 5600 Dicknsn A505 Dolosca A 5000 Dicknsn
4503 Dolesca A
31760 Dom Store
1442 Dy Pent
300 Dylex L A
1236 Eost Mal
2400 Electro A
1200 Emco
4720 Palcon C
4720 Palcon C
4720 Palcon C
4720 Forosca A
1250 Fed Ind A
112 Ford Cnda
600 Froncona
273 Froser A
1700 G M Res
5100 G Dishrb A
2100 G Condot
50 G1 Oll Sds
410 GL Paper
10 Grevhad
1200 Hambro C
500 H Graup A
1500 Hard Cra A

Market Summary NYSE Most Actives

٠.				
	May 3	1, 1978		
i	l	Sales	Close	
	Relian Grp	397,900	121/2	_
4	BallyMile	298,700		
b	Ampex Cp	277,100		
ŧ	Gen Motors	260,400		÷
4	Gen Elec	242,700	52%	÷
	AmFomily	224,100	1576	÷
	Paterold	221,500		
	UAL Inc	218,800		
6	Scherg Pigh	215,900	314	+
.0	East Kodak	214,600	55%	+
	PeosiCo	214,100		
	McDermott	211,800		
	Boeing	208,500		+
	Squibb Com	200,300		+
*	Westah El	199,500	2134	
•	]		jay	P
			SE N	
		G	ose	C
	Volume (in millions)			1
8	Advanced		896	
	Declined		545	
	Unchanged		424	
	Talal issues	1.	865 ·	Ė
:	New 1978 highs		41	

Dow Jones Averages

American Most Actives

**European Markets** 

( I caterony a closure brace)				Marc Jones Brein Ges							
l in	iocai c	urrencies)		l				Close	ON		
_					Open	High RAA.85	Low 832.99	B40 61	+4.4		
<b>!</b>		(		30 Ind	835.25 223.85	225.94	222.58	223.95	-0.1		
Amster	dām	GI Un St	2.76	20 Trn				105.31	+0.4		
'		Guinness	1,79	15 011	105.04 287 19	105.78 290.49	104,57 286,10	285.39	+13		
AKZO	31.70	Hawker-Sidd	2,18	45 SIk	20/ 17	J90.44	200. IV	700,30	T 1.5		
Albert Heiln	104.80	Hudson Boy	\$ 14	Ι.	4.7-		0.0				
Algembank	358.50	Imp Chem	3,93	1 -	Stano	uira	a: r	(H)[8	(H) l'S		
Amrobank	75.30	Imps	0.80	[			_				
A'Dam Rub	58.10	Mark&Spen	1.45	l _		High	Low	Close	N.C		
Fokker	26.00	Metal Box	3.04	Compo		97.97	96.50	97.24	+0.3		
Heineken	104.80	Nichols	0.90	Industr		108.34	106,70	107.51	+0.43		
H.V.A.	41.00	Plessey	7,00	Ulilitle		52.34	51.66	52.09	+0.25		
Hoopovens	37.00	Rond Mines	0.4317	Financi		11.86	1).68	11.76	+0.0		
K.L.M.	188.00	Rank Ora	2.60	Tronsp.	-	13.97	13.73	13.86	+0.01		
Nat Nedder	173.70	Royal Dutch	445%	Į.	27			-			
	45.50	R.T.Z.	2,22	NYSE Index							
Pakhoed		Shell	5.60								
Philips	27,20	Thom (A)	. 3,32			High	Low	Close	N.C		
Robeco	169.00	Tube Invest	3.82	Compos		54.66	54.46	54.52	+0.22		
Ralinço	128.50	Union Corb		Industr		59.48	59.26	59.27	+0.7		
Royal Dutch	126.40		2.58	Tronsp.		44.06	42.97	43.97	-0.01		
Unilever	112.80	Vickers	1.76	Utilities		39.33	39.28	39.33	+0.84		
Von Ommer	139.50	War L31/3	0.31	Finonce	E	57.69	57.56	57.61	+0.23		
Ver Mach	54,00	West Deep	\$ 10	<u> </u>		~					
		West Drief	\$ 2734	Uda	l-Lot	Tra	dinø	in N	(. Y.		
Brusse	J.	West Hold	\$ 7272								
Di USS	35	West Min	1.25			SI	ares				
Arbed	2,425	Woolworth	0.671/2			- 1	BUY :		•Short		
Brux- Lomb	1,500	ZC)	0.1612			7	05.241	263,277	737		
Cock Ougree	448.00	ļ				1		265,448	917		
	6.380	Milaı	a i					310,220	1.442		
Electrobel		1711141	. (	May 24.		<u>}</u>		362.357	1.724		
GB-Inno-BM	2.000 2.260	Bastosi	479.75	May 23		}	85.927	371.028	1,587		
Hoboken		ERSA	663	Thes	se totals	are inc	luded in	i the Sal	es 119-		
Petrofina	3,855	ErcMarelli	289.75	ures.							
Ph. Geveari	1,300	Figt		4		-		4			
Soc. Generale	1,925	Figi	1,840	.4n	neric	an N	tost .	4Clit	æ		

Frankfurt **Paris** 

80.00 140.00 140.00 75.50 304.80 155.00 290.00 139.00 139.00 139.00 112.20 112.20 112.30 Configure Demog Devitami Dresde Bi Hoechs Karista Karista Kauhol K.H.D. Lufthansi Manuesi Metalgesi Metalgesi Scherine Siemens Tyrisen Veba Velkswas London

Anglo-Am Congress Anglo-Am Barclary bk
Beechorm G
BICC
Boots
Bowarter
Bril-Am-Tol
Bril-Oxys
Bril Pet
Burmah
CodburySc
Chortered
Courtoukis
DeBeer D
Decca Rec
Distillers
Desca Rec
Distillers
Courtoukis
CodburySc
Green
GEC
FreeStGed
GKN
Glaxa Gr
Gold Fields Zurich

191/2 Sondoz 2.65 Ste B. Sulsse 5.90 Sulzer 1.76 U.B. Sulsse **European Gold Markets** May 31. 1978 Open Close N.C. 184.90 184.75 + 2.00 181.125 184.425 + 2.25 184.65 185.66 + 2.73

		d Opti		-
H	Boom	Aug.	Nov	Ophors los
	185 190	8.00-9.00	11.75-12.75	Feb. 1979 stort on
	195	475 575 250 350	875- 975 625- 7.25	10th July 1978
Ħ	Val	eurs W	hite We	ld S.A.
I	I. Qu	zi du Ylai		

Wednesday's

Asmera Pemcor McCuil Oil

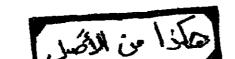
Appro linal tolal Slocks sales vear ago

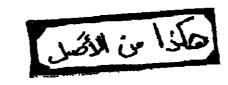
62.50 68	New E	lighs an	d Lows
786	1	-6	
42	ĺ		
1.450 517	] N	EW HIGHS-67	ļ.
766 58,20 75,10 75,10 75,10 76	Adams Org Am Brands Am Brands Am Blog M Am Distill ADT Am Home Am Home Am Home Am Home Am Home Bokerint n Bondog Inc Bales Mig BristiMyer BalssiMyer Computogg ChiPneut Computogg Computogg Computogg Congressimos Dennis Mig Dennis Mig Dennis Mig Dennis Mig Dennis Mig	DrPepper Dome Mines EGS-G Inc EmryAF a EmairGos Fabri Cnirs Fischb Mre Gen Instru HandyHorm Hardees HarleHnks High Voli IngredTec LFE Corp LFE Corp LFE Corp LFE Corp Muericalind MCA Inc Miger TAM Muniord of Not Con Not Gypson Nalarmos	Notons Like Poc Lumbe Poyls Dy Petries I Pose Tells Road Ame Roa 225d Road I Ro
L370	N	EW LOWS-47	
372 2492 2015	AlaP 9.44pt AlaP 8.28pt AmWW pref AsPw 7.40pt	DukeP ptG DukeP ptH DukeP ptA Dug 2 liptA	OhiEd 8.20pl OhiE 18.76st OwensChe PocA InCSh
_	AtiCityElpt	Excelse ins	PhEI 7.000

Filberton S
GenMet Saf
Granitate
JerCeP Tipi
JerCe 2/Spi
KCPL 2/20pf
Longist pri
Longist pri
MetE 3/90pf
MichCG 2/05pt
MOPS 2/41pr

W. German Index Gains

WIESBADEN, West Germany-May 31 (AP-DJ) — The West German preliminary cost-of-living in-dex rose 0.2 percent in Max from April and 2.7 percent from last year, the statistics office said today.





* INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, JUNE 1, 1978 Page 11							
AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices May 31	Ch'ge 12 Month Stock Sis. close Prev High Law Div. in \$ Yid. P/E 100s. High Law Quot close	Chige 12 Month Stock Sis. Close Prev High Low Div. in \$ Yid. P/E 100s. High Low Quot. close	Ch'ee 12 Month Stock Sis. close Prev High Low Div. in 5 Yid. P/E 100s. High Low Quot. close				
AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices May 31	12   Month's   Sirke   Price   Month   Low   General Control	Tay Mooth Stuck	T2 Month Stock High Low Div. In 5 Yiel, P/8 180s, High Low Good, Close 177 III Start 1 13 955 Statis 1 da 13 2 1 1 44 1 44 1 44 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1				
76 396 CorriolDV 12 79 796 796 3094 21 + ½ 17% 796 42 17% 17% 796 42 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 17%	Banque de l'Indochine et de Suez  Banque de Paris, et des Pays-Bas  Banque le  Bayerische Hypotheken- und Wechsel-Bank  Blyth Fastman Dillon & Co. International Dillon & Co. Caisse de International Crédit Co Aktiongsvellschaft  Dai-ichi Securities Co., Ltd. Daiwa Fa (Deutsch	Internationale abourg  Rothschild  Baring Brothers & Co- Limited  Baverische Vereinsbank  trate  es Dépôts  gnations  commercial de France  urope aland) (imbH  Banque Nationale de Paris  Baring Brothers & Co- Limited  Chase Viantiantan  Limited  ('rédit Loonnais  Limited  Daina Securitles (HK)	Banque de Neuflize, Schlumberger, Mallet Baring Sanwa Limited BHF-BANK International Citicorp International Group Creditanstalf-Banks crein DBS - Daiwa Securities International				
184 184 Circlesk 90 6.0 9 x22 1514 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 1	Dresdper Bank Aktiongesellschaft Girnzentrale und Bank der österreichischen Sparkassen Aktiongesellschaft Flill Samuel & Co. Limited Gleutsch Aktiongese Kleinwurt, Benson I mitted LTCB Asia Limited Limited Girnzentrale Limited Limited Girnzentrale Limited	e Genossenschaftsbank — Deutsche Kommunalbank — ston (Europe) Robert Fleming & Co. Motord  n Sach Groupement des Banquiers Jonal Corp. Privés Genevois  chank von Japan Japan Jand) elischaft Jank N. V. Kredietbank S. A. Larsembour  cturers Hanaver Merrill Lynch International &	Genussenschaftliche Zentralbank AG – Wien Hambros Bank Limbed Istituto Bançario San Paolo di Torino Seoise Kuhn Luch Lehman Brothers Asia Co. R. Metzler seck Suhn & Co.				
4 Compos 20 2721 44 74 74 74 74 74 34 1614 159 3.6 4 11 44 44 44 44 44 174 174 774 74 74 34 1614 159 164 164 14 164 164 14 164 164 14 164 16	Limited  The Nikko Securities Co Nippon F (Europe) Ltd.  Sal. Oppenheim Jr. & Cle. Orion Ba Limited  Rothschild Bank AG Salomon  Société Générale de Banque S. A. Swiss Ba	Brothers International J. Henry Schröder Wagg & Co. Limited Taiyo Kobe Finance Hong Kob	Aktiechkab Societé Générale Ig Tokai Kyowa Morgan Grenfell				
Triple   T	(C) ersen Limited Trinkans & Burkhardt Union Ra (Securite Limited	nk of Switzerland Sereins- und Westbank (S) Skieuzoelischalt  rburg & Cu. Ltd. Westdeutsche Landesbank Ginzentrale  Wood Gundy Yans	J. Vontobel & Cv.  Vestfalenbank.  Vkienesedschaft  jeb 1 14.				

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# CROSSWORD.

**ACROSS** I Heat meas.

12 Winglike 13 Moslem brain

trust 14 Hawaiian port 15 He wrote ' Psalm of Life" 17 Novelist Hunter 18 Hard roll 19 Question 20 Same: Fr.

21 Shoshonean 22 Tobacco curer's 25 Skyline sights 27 Act of combining

29 TV actress Dickinson --- volente 31 Revered one 32 Pressing 33 Catchy tune Sketched 36 Color coarsely

39 Word with white or tail 40 Long -43 Humble 44 1980 or 1984

ALGARVE

AMSTERDAM ANKARA ATHENS BEJRUT BELGRADE BERLIN

BRUSSELS

BUCHAREST

CASABLANCA

BUDAPEST

FLORENCE

HELSINKI ISTANBUL LAS PALMAS

BANK JULIUS BAER & Co Lid: 

BANQUE VON ERNST & CIE .:

BRITANNIA TRUST ANGT (CII Ltd.: —(w) Universal Dollar Trust.. —(w) Int'l High Interest Trust. —(w) High Interest Sterling....

CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL SA.:

CREDIT SUISSE:

FIDELITY (BERMUDA):

- (w) Fidelity Amer, Assets...
- (d) Fidelity Dir. Svgs. Tr...
- (w) Fidelity Int'l Fund...
- (w) Fidelity Pacific Fund...
- (w) Fidelity World Fd......

G.T. (BERMUDA)LIMITED: — (w) Berry Pac Fd. Ltd....... — (w) G.T Dollar Fund.......

JARDINE FLEMING:

— (r ) Jardine Japon Fund . — (r ) Jardine 5 East Asia .

LLOYDS INT MGT PO Box 179 GENEVA 11

-+(w) Llayds Int'l Growth.... SF371.00

— (r ) Parton Sw. R Est...... SF 1.547.00 — (r ) Secursariss...... SF 1.017.00

PROPERTY GROWTH OVERS IId.:

- (w) Septo (N.A.V ).....

SOFID GROUPE GENEVA

(d ) America-Valor

(d ) Intervalor

(d ) Josea Partiolic

(d ) Swiss-valor New Ser

(d ) Univ. Bond Select

(d ) Universal Fund

UNION INVESTMENT Frankfurt

UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND:

SWISS BANK CORP:

DIT INVESTMENT FRANKFURT:

— (d ) Concentro ......

LISBON LONDON

WEATHER

47 Seal or man 49 Caen's river 50 Exclamation

in Essen 51 Asian range 52 Dummkopi 54 Extinct: Prefix 56 Poetic verb 57 He wrote "Up from Slavery

Egyptian cross **61** Like Humpty Dumpty 62 Dancer Kelly 63 Vane readings 64 — fatale 65 Measures larger

than ft. DOWN 1 Swollen Noli me

Inclination "Sweet" girl Everyone Andy's sidekick 8 War supporters 9 Veer 10 El ---, battle

II Folk-medicine herb

MILAN

MILAN MONTREAL MOSCOW MUNICH NEW YORK NICE OSLO PARIS PRAGUE

Clear Cloudy Overcas Overcas Clear Clear Cloudy Cloudy Clear Cloudy Clou

Clear Cloudy Cloudy Cloudy Clear Cloudy

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

**ADVERTISEMENT** 

e net asset value quotations shown below are supplied by the Funds listed with the option of some Swiss funds whose quotes are based on issue prices. The following margin-makels indicate frequency of quotations supplied for the RHT: (d)—duity; (w)—weekly; —accentify; (r)—regularly; (l)—irregularly.

SF 17.67 SF 4.15 \$ 7.97

\$ 41,06 \$ 7.02

\$ 85.89 \$ 124.05

\$ 13.47

12 Streisand

Bv Eugene T. Maleska

14 He wrote "The Sun Also Rises' 16 Arctic sight Point of view 24 Native of Inverness-shire

28 He wrote "The Deserted Village" 32 Kind of development 34 Anatomical

35 Activist 36 Mohammedan month 37 Ear shell

38 Napery 39 Rosebud 41 Responded to a stimulus 42 Marks over vowels 45 Famous Quaker

Lake of Geneva's river — averages 53 Lay by 55 Like omelets 58 Play by e. e.

59 Chemical suffix

Cloudy Cloudy Cloudy Sunny Cloudy Clear Clear Clear Cloudy Clear Cloudy Cloudy

25 77 24 75

Other Funds

(w) Convert Fd int. 8 Certs .... (d) Convert, Bend Fd. N.V...... (w) D.G.C... (d) Dollar Fund (ex-Divid.) ... (a) Draytus Fund int'......

(w) Drevius Intercontinent
(d) Europe Obligations
(w) First Eagle Fund
(d) First Intern't Fund
(d) First Nat'l City Fund
(w) Farmula Selection Fd

(w) Houssmann Hidgs, NV .... (i) H.O.I.T. Hobel......

(r) Japon Growth Fund....... (w) Japon Selection Fund...... (w) Japon Pacific Fund......

DM — Deutsche Mark; "— Ex-Dividend; "— New: MA. — Not Avoilable: BF — Betgi-um Francs; LF — Luvembourg Francs; SF -Swiss Francs; + — Offer prices: a — Asket b — Bid Change P/V S18 to S1 per unit. S/S — Stock Spillt; "— Ex RTS; "5" — Suspended; N.C. - Not communicated; "— a - Radempt price: Ex-Coupon.

# scene in 1942

# INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, JUNE 1, 1978

WELL, YOU WOULDN'T! IF YOU WON ONE GAME, YOU'D WANT TO WIN ANOTHER. BALL GAME, DON'T YOU, AND THEN ANOTHER!

YOU THINK YOU'D BE

HAPPY IF YOU WON A

CHARLIE BROWN?

HOW DO I GET MORE

DISTANCE OUT OF MY DRIVES?

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AH, HERE THEY ARE! THE BIRTH

RECORD OF

LITTLE ALICIA

BREWSTER

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HEY, SARGE! I'VE GOT GOOD NEWS AND BAD NEWS...

THIS.











IS THAT

THE BAD



NO, THIS

IS THE BAD

NEWS...







BEETLE'S BACK

FROM THAT

MYSTERY

ASSIGNMENT







GOOD

FOR YOU.

HE'S

FOUND THEM

SWITCH.

I MUST

THE FRURS ARE GOING

TO ROAST THE KING







# FILE ROOM OF THE BANTONBURG HOSPITAL JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words. **FELCT** DESTE BOUTID EXPECT TO BE GRILLED IF YOU COME HOME THIS WAY. **SWEDIT** Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sug-

gested by the above cartoon. Print answer here:

Yesterday's

Jumbles: TRACT SCARF NOTIFY BROKEN Answer: How you sometimes catch the "disease" of playing bridge—YOU "CONTRACT" IT

Imprimé par P.I.O. - I, Bd. Ney Paris 75018

# DENNIS THE MENACE



HI,MR.WILSON!LOOK WHAT JOEY GOT FOR HIS BIRTHDAY!"

" I *TOLD Y*A IT WAS GOOD FOR A BUCK!

# BOOKS.

MENCKEN

A Study of His Thought

By Charles A. Fecher. Foreword by Alfred A. Knopf. Knopf. Illus. trated, 391 pages, \$15

## Reviewed by John Leonard

ries skepticism so far that it often takes on the appearance of a mere peasant-like suspicion of ideas, bellicose and unintelligent." Even Mencken's newest biographer—happographer is merhans a better giographer is perhaps a better word—pauses, if not to smile, at least to shake his head at such a criticism coming from such a critic.
This is the very same Mencken
who, on Charles A. Fecher's own who, on Charles A. Fecher's own evidence, disdained Marx and Freud as "rumble-bumble"; rather missed the point of Hitler; seems never to have read "Moby Dick"; was indifferent to painting and poetry and opera and jazz and the theater; contended that "there are only two kinds of music; German music and had music": and told us music and bad music"; and told us that there was no more sense in Faulkner than in "the wop boob.

In 1940, at age 60, Mencken said: "On all known subjects ranging from aviation to xylophone-playing. I have fixed and invariable ideas. They have not changed since I was four or five years old."

Fecher tends to agree although he does point out that the later Mencken thought worse of George Bernard Shaw and Thomas Mann than the earlier Mencken had. Otherwise his contempt for democracy. Puritans, Methodists, presidents and Celts was consistent to a de-gree of hobgoblinism. He believed in beer, Beethoven, Joseph Conrad, the Bill of Rights, himself and "the supreme virtue" of competence; on just about everything else he was a dedicated agnostic. If there were a God, He would probably be a mountebank or a poltroon.

Fecher, whose desire to write a book on Mencken "goes back so far that I can scarcely recall a time when I did not have it," doesn't think of himself as a biographer: He wants to make the case for Mencken as a political theorist, a There are biographies available by Isaac Goldberg, Ernest Boyd, Edgar Kemler, William Manchester and Carle Bode, not to mention Sara Mayfield's marvelous memoir. "The Constant Circle." And yet so steeped is Fecher in his subject that he has written a biography anyway, adequate unto today, full of the better-the irresistible-anecdotes. plus a year-by-year chronology, and including a charming back-ward glance by Alfred A. Knopf himself, who published Mencken from 1917 on.

Mencken as a thinker? For most of his 352 pages of extremely conscientious synopsizing, Fecher seems to be making too much. Really, estimable as it is, "The American Language" is not in a class with Darwin's "The Origin of the Species" and Newton's "Mathematical Principles of Natural Philosophy." Nor are "the whole collected works of Thorstein Veblen...probably of less importance" than Mercken's essay on tance" than Mencken's essay on Veblen. Aristotle, St. Paul and

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PEZZI F



H.L. MENCKEN once wrote of Arnold Bennett that he "car-when Mencken's name is men. when Mencken's name is men-tioned, although Voltaire does And I do not believe that it is a hard to describe Mencken's prose as it is to talk about "the Fifty Symphony or the Meistersings overture or the Sacre du Printemps to somebody who has never heard

> Again on the basis of Fecher's own evidence, Nietzsche and T.H. Huxley told Mencken most of what Huxley told Mencken-most of what he needed to know about religion. A political theorist deaf to Marx and blind to the situation of blacks in America—and whose opinions on Jews were problematical—is a theorist who ought to do more looking and thinking and feeling. A literary critic who neglects Melville, scants Henry James and thinks that Hemingway was a "naughter theorisms." Hemingway was a "naughty fellow" needs remedial reading A music critic who says out loud that music crine who says out fout that Stravinsky "never had a musical idea in his life" isn't listening. A thinker, perhaps overly devoted to his mother, who refers to Freud as "a great deal of racy nonsense," is afraid of a couch.

By page 352, Fecher calms down and is willing to admit that "his thought...was seidom original and never profound." We can then look back and see that, yes, he was valuable, even precious, to a developing culture that had to rid itself of the Puritan albatross, to mock its politicians, to suspect the plutocracy."
to understand Theodore Dreise and Sinclair Lewis, to respect the intelligence of women and permit them to vote, and to revel and ram, page in our vital language. Any man who loved "Huckleberry Finn" and hated the atomic bomb can't have been wholly a mountebank. Any man for whom ideas were fun and words were grenades in the bunkers of smugness is to be cherished and forgiven.

He was one of our splendid auto-didacts. The democracy he abhorred made him possible. Like most splendid autodidacts without an enemy he "was simply unable to function." He wanted to "make an articulate noise in the world," and did so. What a joy it must have been, for "a civilized white man," anyway, to belong to his Saturday Night Club. It is impossible to write a bad book about him, and Fecher hasn't written a bad book.

John Leonard is on the stuff of The New York Times.

# Well, what are we to make of Record Is Set At Wine Sale

ATLANTA. May 31 (UPI)-An estimated 700 buyers paid a record \$482,335 at the 10th annual rare wine auction in a display of bidding the sponsoring officials of Heublein Inc., called competitive TABLE.

ስንን<u>ከ</u> ¦

and eager. The total included a record \$18,000 paid for a single bottle—a 114-year-old jeroboam of 1864 vintage Chateau Lafite—by Memphis restaurant owner John Grisanti.

Mr. Grisanti, 49, said that he had been prepared to pay more for the bottle—the equivalent of about five regular wine bottles—which he plans to serve at a \$1,500-per-plate charity dinner in Memphis to benefit St. Jude's Children's Research Hospital of feeling mental triang in Hospital, a facility specializing in the treatment of leukemia among children.

The previous record of \$14,200 was paid two years ago in New Or-leans by David Lyons of Los Ang-les for a 24-ounce bottle of 1800 vintage Lafite.

# BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

Most experts would open one diamond with the South hand shown, but one club is an optional alternative. North's rebid of two diamonds was an artificial forcing action ("new minor forcing") favored by many experts.

suit: both queen and jack of heart with West: or a squeeze. The opening lead of the diamond jack was with the king and a heart was led to the ten. East won with the many experts. many experts.

NORTH \$A52 \$AK1073 \$A62

**4**39863 ∇Q5

₩KQ

**♦Q16** ♥1962 ♦J1084

1 N.T.

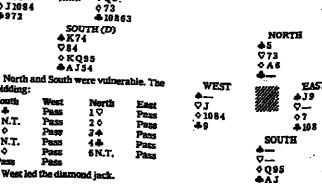
3 N.T.

P255

30

heart to dummy's king. South could now combine all his

chances. He cashed dummy's club winners and played the heart ace."
throwing a spade. When East failedto follow, one of his chances had disappeared. He next cashed the ace and king of spades leaving this position:

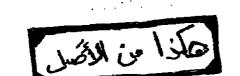


Six no trump was an excellent tricks and several chances of a 12th: An even break in either red

Pass Pass

Pass Pass Pass Pass

When the two club winners were contract, for South had II sure cashed. West could not stand the pressure in the red suits. Whatever the discard the slam was home.



# Poland and West Germany Open World Cup Today

LUENOS AIRES, May 31 (IHT) The pulse of this World Cup is last beginning to race in anticition of the soccer. In just about hours, at 3 p.m. local time. West many and Poland, first and rd in the last World Cup. come t to play the inaugural match of ournament in which the soccer have to reach deep into its levof skill competition and athletim to erase from all our minds

the late would be nice, but probably the last the last would be much the last one. History is against it: the last the la enter the land which each have had quite ficult preparations, are wily the house and quite cognizant of the fact he Manager and price cognizant of the fact he Manager area by victories over weaker mpetitors, wary of the immediate to have desired by victories would place if the the deart both happily in the quarterfi-

Constant Opinion in Justice Constant Opinion in Justice Not that the talk has been of a structure game. Jack Gmoch a man who according believer in the scientific that have been of the sporting mind and the experience of the sporting mind the supporting mind to the sporting mind to the sporting mind to the sporting mind all long that his team the support and will beat the Germans. Helmut Schoen of West Germa-

the Helman Schoen of west Germalife on the one of only two managers to
the one of only two managers to
the one of his job since the last World
who tem D has never been drawn out on
the last at he specifically expects from
the opening match: only that the
mans ought to qualify without
ficulty from their group and, siglife his ficulty from their group and the life his ficul

ing to an icantly, that he places Poland to the pla Tracents to fair be really sure of the final makediam han ter of almost any team now pre-Post the sing for its first encounter. Why? ata: Through managers here have been playlevel by games of their own, a not very water insticated version of verbal and lead as in which the journalists are

ixample: When Poland arrived its at the at t ws blackout, not allowing jour-ists within rille-shot distance of heavily armed club where it ned, disconnecting internal telemes and isolating players from

smokescreen to the effect that three players, including the giant goalkeeper, Jan Tomaszewski, were injured and unlikely to play. It was just rumor: yesterday Gmoch emerged from his hiding place to greet the press with a fresh face, to tell us he was sorry that an aroma of mystery had somehow spread around his camp — fiercely guarded by 12 Argentines — and that what had really happened was that the Poles

# World Cup Schedule

BUENOS AIRES, May 31 (UPI) — The schedule of first-round World Cup soccer match-

Thursday, June 1 BUENOS AIRES - West Germany vs Poland.

Friday, June 2 MAR DEL PLATA — France vs. Italy ROSARIO — Tunisia vs. Mexico. BUENOS AIRES - Hungary vs. Argentina Saturday, June 3

MAR DEL PLATA — Sweden vs. Brazil. BUENOS AIRES — Spain vs. Austria. MENDOZA Iran vs. Netherlands. COR-DOBA — Peru vs. Scotland.

Tuesday, June 6 MAR DEL PLATA — Italy vs. Hungary, ROSARIO — Poland vs. Tunisia. CORDOBA — Mexico vs. West Germany. BUENOS AIRES — Argentina vs. France.

BUENOS AIRES — Austria vs. Sweden, MAR DEL PLATA — Brazil vs. Spain. CORDOBA -

Scotland vs. Iran. MENDOZA – Netherlands vs. Peru. Seturday, June 10 MAR DEL PLATA — France vs. Hungary. CORDOBA — Tunisia vs. West Germany. Ro-SARIO — Mexico vs. Poland. BUENOS AIRES — Italy vs.

Sunday, June 11

MAR DEL PLATA - Brazil vs. Austria. BUENOS AIRES Sweden vs. Spain. MENDO-ZA + Scotland vs. Netherlands. CORDOBA — Peru vs. Iran.

# Los Angeles Official hifts, Opposes Olympics

nber said yesterday. the games. Such a move could olatal the beginning of the end for Olympic campaign after years
for and months of wrangling
the International Olympic

immilee over finances. his action would leave the site the 1984 Olympics undecided: to Los Angeles was the only city of the Games when bidding closed last year.

# Balance Shifts

hande had been considered an mpic Games supporter. His mee tipped the balance on the hell's Olympic Committee to at 1 3-2 against the Olympic bid. perhaps 4-1. A majority of the neil as a whole is also believed ppose having the games here,

w its offer, a key City Council 1984 Olympics on the best terms in 24 hours' time. we can get It will accept them - if ouncilman Marvin Braude, said at all — only with the most would initiate action, perhaps stringent cost controls. This is clearly impossible to achieve given the IOC's insistence that the city accept Olympic rule four and assume all financial liability."

> The IOC, at a meeting in Athens earlier this month, refused the city's demands — on grounds that they violated the IOC rules — and awarded the games to Los Angeles "conditionally," provided the city agree to IOC terms by July 31.

Any hope that Los Angeles can host the games has been killed by taxpayer opposition and the intransigence of the IOC. Braude said, and further talks with the IOC would be useless. "I think the time has come when.

negotiations should cease," he said

"I think the thing has been dead for a couple of weeks, ever since the and the politics, if we can."

"I ask you for understanding, which will be mutual," said Gmoch, a manager known for uncompromisingly stern discipline in training "I remind you that first friends must fight and then they understand one another. From now, heart, head and door will be open for everybody.

Wonderful oratory for a soccer coach, particularly an East European. He then demonstrated its value by throwing open the gates on his team's next practice match... a game against a local Rosario eleven in which the friendly, open, understanding Poles treated journalists to a workout which contained only two of their likely first team!

West Germany, meanwhile, tra-velled today to Buenos Aires from its own Cordoba encampment. A vear ago. Schoen's team looked in invincible form but lately defeats by Brazil and then Sweden have produced a neurosis among its press and camp followers that Schoen, for all his own considerable experience and conversational expertise, has not been able to/prevent from reaching the players.

## No European Victors

My own view is that West Germany is capable of returning to something like its form of last fall—and if it could do so will be extremely hard to depose even here in Latin America where no European team has yet won the World Cup.

West Germany's team, which was apparently "leaked" (if again the leak is not a false move), throws us all back to the World Cup of 1970 in which Schoen surprised everyone by settling an argument within his team as to whether Uwe Seeler, the old warhorse, or Gerd Muller, the youngblood, should be his center-forward. Schoen, aware that the two men did not get on, put them together as roommates,

and together as goalscorers. Now it is said the German team is divided as to the merits at centerforward of Dieter Muller of Cologne and Klaus Fischer of Schalke 04. Both are consistent marksmen; Muller has recovered remarkably from injury, Fischer tired toward the end of the demanding Bundesliga season but remains a phenomenally acrobatic goalscorer. And, if the leak is correct. Schoen has again opted for a marriage of the two center-forwards, denying himself the width of two wingers.

Again, if the team as published is right, he has revealed another new hand, including Hansi Muller, the 20-year-old Stuttgart serviceman, on the left of his midfield. This has been West Germany's problem po-sition and, when I spoke to Schoen S ANGELES, May 31 (UPI) IOC took its uncompromising than it is time for the city to dand it is time for the city to the city t a month ago, he conceded that Hansi Muller was a possibility,

# Other Worries

We must hope it is all that tonero guerrillas not to strike against the "people's" sport will hold, that frustrations of players cooped up with the body and the Bullets arrives, that the word of the Moncooped up within heavily policed situations and perhaps unable to play to their limits will not rebound în dirty play.

That is the immediate worry. Beyond it in one of the Americanized hotels of this fine old Europeanstyle city, Fifa. the world's soccer rulers, met yesterday to discuss the wider problems of international soccer. The officials wrangled for hours about tossing out Taiwan and welcoming with open arms the 800-million inhabitants of China. but got nowhere.

As we began, it will be nice just to get down to the play, to push aside the encroachments of the gun

# $\|u_{n,n}\|_{L^{\infty}(\Omega_{n})}$ org's Foes Need No More Convincing

By Barry Lorge ARIS, May 31 (WP) - Bjorn

 $\mathcal{M}_{\mathcal{O}}(\mathbb{R}^{n})$ 

mpionship that he won in 1974

the slow clay courts of Roland ros Stadium. He is the number seed and a heavy favorite here Dite a formidable presence: last 6-3, 6-4, and has beaten him last five times they have played.

## ears. Slim Pickings in Rome

lt's incredible that he can be so has never come close.

sistent, but he loves to play swho stay back against him.

In statute is the love is the statute is the love close.

Solomon is ill-equipped to trouse who stay back against him.

ble Borg because he hits high-. §'s triumphant march through Italian Open.

as many balls. They're both like me. I've got to try to develop some iron men out there — they don't give anything away — but Borg has I'm ever going to do well against ARIS. May 31 (WP) — Bjorn g absent last year because he playing World Team tennis in United States, has returned to to recapture the French Open mpionship that he won in 1974 as many balls. They're both like iron men out: there — they don't give anything away — but Borg has improved his serve a great deal. He's never had a concentration lapse against me. To tell you the truth. I've never seen him get

upset."
Dibbs had some brief success in Dibbs had some onto success in the second set at Rome by drop the slow clay courts of Roland the slow clay courts of Roland covering the down-the-line scoop that is his almost-automatic response to that shot, and by hitting little slice backhands, sharply angled and low, to Borg's two-fisted A. Guillermo Vilas. But Borg backhand, then covering the cross-court reply.

# Attack His Rhythm

"That may be the only way to play him. Either that or come to the net on everything." says Dibbs.

"Somehow you have to break up his rhythm from the baseline. He that Borg cannot be beaten likes to run from side to side, and the backcourt unless he has when he stays back there and gets ill-day, which has not happened grooved, he just overwhelms you.

Borg is the only current top player whom Dibbs has never beaten. The same is true for Solomon, who

Dibbs, who got only seven bouncing topspin off both wings, semifinal at Rome during to the Borg and pound it. So the Borg are to get to the ball and pound it. So the Borg are to get to the ball and pound it. So the Borg are to get to the ball and pound it. So lomon cannot abandon his two-fisted hackhand and hit a one-handed ar some days, he hardly misses a slice the way Dibbs can, and he You have to be mentally does not really have a drop shot in tell yourself you'll hit a mil- only a cross-court angled dink that

balls and run after everything, even then you might not get a what Dibbs tried — short to the what Dibbs tries — short to more topspin and doesn't miss — the love, anything high, so he nails — what Dibbs, "He love, anything high, so he nails — opened his campaigned — with an easy 6-1, 6-1 more topspin and doesn't miss — He love, anything high, so he nails — over Eric Deblicker,

"Vilas isn't as quick as Borg, he's not as mentally strong, and I don't think he hits as hard. He doesn't have one big shot that can kill you the way Borg's forehand can. Vilas was awfully tough last summer, but he's not as consistent as Borg. I've never seen Borg get flustered."

Roscoe Tanner, another of Borg's victims in Rome is 0-4 against him this year, but had never felt out of a match the way he did in this first meeting on European clay. "It's very difficult to figure out a way to beat him on this stuff, or to even get games," said Tander.
"I practiced with him for a week in Monte Carlo before going to Rome, and I was amazed. He doesn't make errors and he doesn't

I wice in the last two months Borg has defaulted in tournaments because of infected blisters - on a toe during a World Championship Tennis tournament at Rotterdam and on his right thumb during the WCT finals at Dallas.

He had a complete physical examination, including blood tests, at Monte Carlo the week before the Italian Open, and doctors found no. 1969. organic explanation for the blisters. Apparently he just has sensitive skin. It seems to be his only vulner-

# Borg Wins Easily

PARIS, May 31 (UPI) - Borg opened his campaign here today with an easy 6-1, 6-1, 6-1, victory



game ever played in the Kingdome, which normally is used for base-

ball, football and soccer. Friday's

game will be at the Sonics' regula

NBA Playoffs

Washington at Seattle

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# Grevey of the Washington Bullets in the NBA playoff finals.

# **Bullets Rally to Tie** Series in Overtime

SEATTLE May 31 - Charles Johnson scored six points in overtime as the Washington Bullets staged a second-half comeback to beat the Seattle SuperSonics, 120-116. last night and even their NBA championship playoff series at two games each. The game was played before 39,457 fans in the Seattle

ter regulation time. Johnson started mobile home show when the Sonic the Bullets off quickly in the five-minute overtime, scoring on a fast-ter their dismal 5-17 beginning this break lay-up, a short jump shot and a long jump shot. The Sonics were unable to overtake the Bullets the rest of the way, although Johnson abead, 116-114.

With the score tied, 106-106, af-

But the rebound of the second missed shot bounced long and was grabbed by Washington's Tom Henderson. He was quickly fouled, and made both of his free throws. Wally Walker scored a lay-up with six seconds remaining and Henderson closed out the scoring with two more free throws.

# Big Play Near End

The Bullets erased a 15-point deficit to tie the score midway through the fourth period, and led, 106-104, after Bobby Dandridge hit a three-point play with 20 seconds to go.
But Seattle's Fred Brown sent

the game into overtime by sinking a jump shot from the right corner with 14 seconds on the clock. Dandridge led seven Bullets in double-figure scoring, with 23 points. Elvin Hayes scored 20, Kev-in Grevey 17, Wes Unseld 15, John-son 14 and Henderson and Mitch Kupchak 12 each.

Dennis Johnson led Seattle with 33 points. Gus Williams scored 23, Jack Sikma 20 —including 19 in the second half — and Brown 18. Brown, the Sonics' captain, had 16 points in the first half on 7-of-10 shooting, but managed to connect on just 1 of 9 shots in the second half.

# First-Half Show

Seattle's backcourt trio of Williams, Dennis Johnson and Brown dominated the first half, combining for 43 points as the Sonics built a 56-48 lead by hitting 56 percent of their shots to 36 percent for Washington.

The loss snapped a 21-game homecourt winning streak for the Sonics, who will meet Washington here Friday night in the fifth game of this best-of-seven series. The previous playoff attendance

record had been 21,564 at the Cleveland Cavaliers' home arena. the Coliseum in Richfield, Ohio, on May 19, 1976. The crowd last night was the second largest crowd in National Basketball Association history, falling short of the 41,163 who attended a doubleheader at the Houston Astrodome on Feb. 4.

# West Spliced

BEVERLY HILLS, Calif., May 31 (AP) - Jerry West, who recently completed his second season as coach of the Los Angeles Lakers, was married Sunday on his 40th birthday. His wife is the former Kristine Bua. 25.

## the St. Louis Cardinals to an 8-2 victory over the New York Mets. Martinez, 22, a right-hander from the Dominican Republic who hurled a no-hitter in the minors in his last start Friday night, walked three and hit one batter over the irst six innings. Henderson tagged his first pitch of the seventh far over the left-center, fence for his sixth home run. The Mets scored without a hit in the ninth on a walk to Henderson, a wild pitch, an infield out and another wild pitch. The Cardinals supported Mar-tinez with a 14-hit attack, highlighted by George Hendrick's three-run homer in the seventh. At Philadelphia, Greg Luzinski's three-run homer backed the five-hit pitching of Steve Carlton and gave Philadelphia a [6-1 victory over Pittsburgh, Luzihski, in a 4-for-41 slump, hit his minth home run into the left field bullpen in the first in-ning after Bake McBride was hit by a pitch and Mike Schmidt singled.

At Montreal, Ellis Valentine, Andre Dawson and Warren Cromartie hit home runs to give Montreal a 7-4 victory over Chicago. Valentine's homer in the fourth inning off Chi-cago starter Rick Reuschel (5-4) was his fifth of the season and broke a scoreless tie. Cromartie then beat out an infield single and Dawson followed with his seventh homer of the year.

Expos 7, Cubs 4

Phillies 6. Pirates 1

a seventh-inning home run by Steve

Henderson — in his National

League debut last night, pitching

## Braves 4, Reds 3

At Atlanta, Gary Mathews led off the bottom of the 10th with his sixth home run of the year and Atlanta trimmed Cincinnati, 4-3. Atlanta tied the game in the ninth when catcher Don Werner - Iilling in for the injured Johnny Bench tagged a runner at home plate with he wrong hand.

Giants 1, Astros 0 At Houston, Bob Knepper

batters in a row.

This was the first basketball-Garvin, Coleman (6) and Ashby; Eckersley

home, the 14,098-seat Seattle Coli-Seattle will play all its games in the Kingdome next season but yesterday's contest resulted from the Coliseum's being booked for a

Tenana, D.Miller (5), Hartzell (8) and Humphrey; Wood, Willoughby (8) and Naharaday W—Wood, 5-4 L—Tanana, 8-2 HRs—California Humphrey (1); Chicago, Lemon (4), L. Johnson

000 010 010-2 a 1 000 000 000-0 6 0

001 050 000-1 B 1

5-3 L—Soed, 4-1. NATIONAL LEAGUE 000 000 010-1 5 1

Tuesday's Line Scores

pper and Sadek: Richard and Baldwin

Rosmussen, Freisleben (2), Lee (3), Seiliner (8) and Sweet; Rhoden and Yeager. W—Rhoden, ssen. 2-6. HRs—Los Angeles, Gar-

# Cardinals' Rookie Pitches One-Hitter in His Debut shutout of the season and drove game, gave up three hits in seven home a seventh-inning run with a sacrifice fly as San Francisco beat Aurelio Rodriguez drove in two

runs each as Detroit snapped its

seven-game losing streak by beating Baltimore, 5-2. The 21-year-old

right-hander's victory was his first

#### major league decision. Dodgers 10, Padres 2

Houston, 1-0. Knepper (7-2) walked one and struck out four

while picking up his sixth complete

In the American League, at Bos-

ton, Dennis Eckersley scattered eight hits in pitching Boston to a 4-

0 triumph over Toronto and giving

Boston a 23-6 record for May. Eck

ersley struck out five and walked none in boosting his record to 5-1.

White Sox 6, Angels 2

in the third inning to boost Chicago

to its fourth straight victory, 6-2,

over California. It was only the sec-

ond loss in 10 decisions for Tana-na, who lasted 4 2-3 innings, his

shortest stint of the season, and gave up five runs on eight hits.

Indians 5, Yankees 1

inning as Cleveland beat New

York. Wise, whose teammates gave him only 12 runs in his eight losses

this season, allowed two singles in

the first inning and then retired 18

At Milwaukee, Don Money's

run-scoring single snapped a 1-1 tie

in the seventh inning and Mike

Caldwell scattered eight hits in

leading Milwaukee over Oakland 2-

Tigers 5, Orioles 2

At Detroit, Steve Baker, pitching

At Chicago, Chet Lemon and Lamar Johnson delivered back-to-back home runs off Frank Tanana

game in 11 starts this season.

Twins 2, Rangers 0 At Los Angeles, Rick Rhoden pitched a four-hitter and Los Ange-les erupted for seven runs in the At Arlington, Texas, Geoff Zahn and Mike Marshall combined to first two innings to trample San Diego, 10-2. Rhoden (5-3) allowed outduel Ferguson Jenkins and give Minnesota its second shutout victoonly a first-inning single by Ozzie Smith before San Diego broke up his shutout bid in the ninth with ry of the year, 2-0, over Texas. Zahn had runners on second and third in the first inning but worked his way out and did not allow a runner past second the rest of the Red Sox 4, Blue Jays 0

# Major League **Standings**

At Cleveland, Rick Wise snapped a personal three-game losing streak by pitching a four-hitter while Buddy Bell and Wayne Cage had run-scoring singles in the sixth

Toronto (Clancy 3-4) at Boston (Lee 7-1) Milwaukee (Travers 1-1) at Detroit (Wilcox 3-Bellimere (Flatesen 5-1) at New York (Flserco 5-2) California (Aase 2-2) at Chicago (Stone 3-3) Seatlis (Abbott 1-3) at Kansos City (Spitta

.. KATIONAL LEAGUE 21/2 31/2 101/2 101/2 101/2

Montreol 7. Chicago 4 Philiadelphia 6. Pittsburgh 1 Atlanta 4. Cincinnal 3. 10 innings St.Louis 8. New York 2

San Francisco I, Houston & Los Angeles 10, San Diego 2

Chicago (Lamo 1-4) at Maniresi (May 4-5) Pitisburgh (Candeloria 4-6) at Philadelo Lerch 3-4) Cincinnoti (Seaver 4-4) at Atlanta ( Ruthve St.Louis (B.Forsch 6-3) at New York (Bruher

San Francisco (Blue 6-2) of Houston

## Star U.S. Jumper To Race in England

FAIR HILL, Md., May 31 (AP) - Ben Nevis II, two-time winner of the Maryland Hunt Cup who is un-defeated in his 13 U.S. starts, will run in the next English steeplechas-

Charlie Fenwick said his English-bred jumper would be trained for the 1979 Cheltenham Gold Cup or the Grand National at Aintree. Fenwick, who has ridden Ben Nevis II in his 13 starts, said he would ride the jumper in the English campaign.

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# **Art Buchwald Moral Standards**

WASHINGTON-The Supreme Court is still wres- talk, but I sold 61 books." tling with the question of obscenity. Last week it ruled that, while junes must you what is obscene by the standards of the local community, they cannot include children as part of the community. The juror must decide not just for him-

self but for everyone in the area what should and what should not be permitted to through the

lt's a helluva burden to put on somebody, as Melcher, a friend who is now sitting Buchwald

on a jury judging Buchwald an obscenity trial, told me the other Melcher said. "This is tougher than a murder trial. I'm not just sitting in judgment for myself. I'm representing the entire community.

excluding children. "That shouldn't be hard." I said. "Everyone in this neighborhood is against obscenity."

That's what they say," Meicher said. But they tell me one thing and then go out and tell Kinsey and Masters and Johnson researchers something entirely different. If we believe their statistics, there's to think of them, too." more going on in this community than people will admit.

"Well, I was trying to figure out some way of getting a fix on what the community thought was or was not obscene, so I took a copy of 'The Joy of Sex' and went from door to door asking people what positions in the book appealed to their prurient interests. "What was the result?"

Fire Destroys Film

# At Eastman Museum

ROCHESTER, N.Y., May 31 (UPI) — The fire at the estate of camera magnate George Eastman destroyed or damaged 3,000 movie originals including classics starring Buster Keaton, Greta Garbo and

Spencer Tracy.
The fire Monday night at the International Museum of Photography, on the estate of the founder of Eastman Kodak Co., caused at least \$1 million in damage, according to firemen and film authorities who searched through the debris.

"That's a lot," I admitted. "Everyone tells me they're against X-rated movies, but 'Deep Throat is still playing at a down-town theater. It's had a longer run than 'Star Wars.' Who keeps going

to the movie?" "Probably people from George-town," I said, "Their morals are a lot looser than those of us who live in Wesley Heights. I'd say they've been lowering the community standards in Washington by at least 10 percent."

That's the problem." Melcher The Supreme Court has ruled that a jury in an obscenity case must take into consideration the opinions of everybody in the community. from the most sensitive people' as well as 'deviant sex-ual groups,' before we come to a decision.

"What do they mean by 'deviant sexual groups'?" I asked him. "Nobody has really spelled it our for us. Maybe it's people who go

skinny dipping or who dress up in each other's clothes." "We don't have anybody like that in our neighborhood." I said. "I heard that's the sort of thing that goes on in Bethesda."

"Don't forget Chevy Chase," I told him. "They pretend to be straight, but I've heard the husbands go to massage parlors when their wives are away on summer

vacation." Melcher said, "That's my problem. Every time I think I've got the community standards down pat someone tells me something that throws them completely out of kilter. You've heard about the waterbeds at the Watergate.

haven't you?" Who hasn't heard about the Watergate waterbeds? You know something, Melcher? I think you're taking the Supreme Court guidelines on obscenity too seriously. If you try to figure out whether the guy is guilty or not by community standards, you're going to go crazy. Send him up for life and forget about it."

"But the conviction could be thrown out by a higher court." "Why?" I asked.

"Most of the pictures the defendant mailed were taken on Capitol

# White House aides consider her the most influential

first lady since Eleanor Roosevelt.

# Rosalynn Carter as Emerging Power

By Martin Tolchin

WASHINGTON (NYT)—Rosalynn Carter was perplexed. Despite the vast public relations apparatus of the White House, she recalled recently, she felt that her husband's message was not reach-

ing the American people.

Jody Powell, the president's press secretary, seemed to spend most of his time putting out brush fires. Mrs. Carter computing plained that nobody seemed to be concentrating on the larger picture, and she thought that Gerald Rafshoon, the Atlanta advertising man who had produced the Carter campaign commercials, was the

man for the job.

The first lady summoned Mr. Rafshoon to her small, elegant office in the East Wing of the White House and discussed

the problem with him.

"I asked her. 'Do you want to run some advertising spots?" Rafshoon recalled.

"She said, 'No. I want you to go to work

And so he will, on July 1, in the latest example of the emerging political power of Mrs. Carter, White House aides consider her the most influential first lady since Eleanor Roosevelt, and some senior aides say that she is even more influential than Mrs. Roosevelt was in her political role in the White House.

Mrs. Carter's involvement in the affairs of state has ranged from her support of Walter Mondale as Mr. Carter's running mate to her urging the president to stand by Bert Lance during the investigation of his banking practices. She has lobbied successfully for changes in federal funding, has affected policy, has promoted her own candidates and has generally served as an all-purpose adviser to the president.

Mrs. Carter was involved in all the maior personnel changes that grew out of the summit conference at Camp David, Md., last month. She sat in on all the meetings that the president held with his Cabinet and with top White House aides, taking notes that served as reminders for future presidential actions and writing down her

own recommendations. The first lady also attends Cabinet meetings. "If I didn't, there's no way I could discuss things with Jimmy in an intelligent way," she said in an interview in

"She just has a very good mind and po-litical sense and doesn't hesitate to tell the president what she thinks," Hamilton Jor-dan, the de facto chief of staff, said. "Whenever I think the president is pursuing an unwise course of action and I strike out with him. I try to get her on my side."



Presidential adviser Rosalynn Carter.

Some aides go farther. They say that Mrs. Carter has better political judgment than her husband and that she is more concerned than Mr. Carter about his declining popularity in the polls.

Some question, however, whether Mrs. Carter's strong support of Mr. Lance served the best interests of the president or

"I liked Bert," Mrs. Carter said. "I don't think he could do anything wrong. I didn't think Jimmy could desert him." The emergence of Mrs. Carter as a ma-jor influence in the predominantly male preserve that is the Carter White House

has raised other questions. "There are some people who don't think it's such a good idea for the first lady to be so influential." said Dr. Thomas Bryant. chairman of the President's Commission

on Mental Health, which was Mrs. Carter's major project last year. "After all, who elected her, and to what? Dr. Bryant said that he did not share that view, and others said that they considered it simpleminded to believe that any public official would not draw upon his

wife, friends and private experts for help in making decisions. Mrs. Čarter's political influence stems from a working partnership that began when Carter quit the Navy to return to Plains, Ga., to run the family peanut busi-

"It all goes back to the time we came home and started the warehouse," Mrs. Carter said. "I could tell him what was working and what was not because I kept the books."

Mr. Carter continued to lean on her judgments in his political career. In the presidential campaign, Mr. Rafshoon said,

"she would just come back to Jimmy and tell him who was performing and who wasn't. When he went someplace, everyone performed."

People will tell her things that they're reluctant to talk to the president about," said Mr. Powell. "If we've got a particular problem that's one among many that a president has to deal with, she can be a particular asset in getting him to focus. Mrs. Carter's understated style is in the

Southern tradition. "Some things I won't even approach him on. I know his mind's made up." she said. On most subjects, however, she says that

she acts as a "sounding board" at their frequent lunches together, their quiet even-ings and their walks around the White House grounds.

But she is a sounding board that talks back, "I argue with him, I tell him when I don't agree with him," she said.

Mrs. Carter has focused on some major projects. Building on her experience as a member of the Georgia Mental Health Commission, she served as honorary chairman of the President's Commission on Mental Health.

"She was involved in the nuts and bolts activities." Dr. Peter Bourne, the president's special assistant for health issues.

Dr. Bryant, the commission chairman. said that at first "none of us knew exactly what to expect." The commission quickly learned, however, that "she wanted to be treated and perceived as a member of the working group," he said.

In the process, she persuaded James McIntyre, the director of the Office of

Management and Budget, to add \$23.4 million to the \$117 million budget for the National Institute of Mental Health, \$12 million to the \$34 million drug abuse budget and \$4.8 million to the \$16 million alcoholism budget.

Mrs. Carter has a candidate for the directorship of the National Institute of Mental Health. He is Douglas Skelton, the director of the Georgia Human Resources Commission. As in the case of Mr. Rafshoon, she is likely to recommend Georgians in an administration that is topheavy with Georgians.

The mental health appointment is not a presidential appointment, however. It is to be made by Joseph Califano Jr., secretary of health, education and welfare, and Mrs. Carter and Dr. Bourne and Dr. Bryant, who also support the Georgian, say they have not interfered in the selection process. One must assume, however, that Mr. Califano is aware of her interest and that it will carry weight.

## British Royal Family PEOPLE: British Royal Fame Faces Another Test

Connecticut and will be in Prince Michael of Kent. Queen Elizabeth's cousm, will marry Ger-man-born Baroness Maries Chris-United States for several President Somoza said that Roberto, one of his five children to, one of his five children, hou tine von Reibnitz, a Roman Cathowork in New York this summer lic and a divorcee, in July after and attend Boston College, and it is hoped. West Point at a later date months of constitutional problems, Britain's domestic news agency, the While in the United States, say Somora, he would welcome Press Association, has reported. The PA's royal court correspondchance to see President Care ent, Grania Forbes, quoted reliable Nicaragua's human rights recod has been criticized by the US sources as saying that the 35-yearold prince, an army major currently attached to the Defense Intelliadministration. gence Directorate and 16th in line for the British throne, and the 33-When 975 Air Force Academy to dets graduate from the Colombo school this Wednesday, there are year-old baroness will announce their engagement later this week. A Buckingham Palace spokesman be one familiar name missing to the first time in 19 years—Tall E said that an official announcement concerning the prince will be made within the next few days, but de-Charlie. The title was traditional bestowed on the graduate with the lowest grade average along with loving cup filled with silver dollar Now the school has said "Enough" clined to confirm or deny the PA report. The PA disclosure ended months of consultations between the royal family and Church of "The academy was concent about too much emphasis place on the position of Tail Est Charlie," spokesman WH Kette, son said. "Anyone who graduate from the academy has made a senificant accomplishment. England leaders to resolve constitutional and religious problems barring the couple's way. The 1701 Act of Settlement, which regulates the succession to the throne, forbids anyone in line for the crown to marry a Catholic. The monarchy nificant accomplishment-period The school, which used to issue a also has traditionally been refuetant to sanction marriages between diplomas in ascending academ-rank, will now do it in alphabeted

members of the royal family and

divorcees. When the prince marries the baroness, he will have to sur-render his place in the line of suc-cession under the 1701 act. No one

so close to the monarch has ever

married a divorced person, although the Earl of Harewood, an-

other of the queen's cousins, had

his marriage dissolved in 1967 so he

could marry the mother of his son.

The baroness' four-year marriage

to merchant banker Tom

Troubridge ended in divorce several

months ago and was annulled three

weeks ago, which means that the Catholic church now considers her

a single woman and free to marry

At a 21 Club funcheon in New

York, President Anastasio Somoza

Debayle of Nicaragua entertained 32 of his 1946 classmates from the

U.S. Military Academy. It was a

private affair, and Somoza, who

was a major when he left West

Point at the age of 21, would not

allow photographs to be taken of him and his classmates, all of

whom became second lieutenants

when they graduated. Somoza and

his wife, the former Hope Porto-

carrer, a Barnard graduate, went to the United States for the gradua-

tion of their 18-year-old son.

whom she chooses.

Brooke, R-Mass., has been repend by a Middlesex Proban judge in light of his own admission last week that he made a false state ment about a \$49,000 loan, ludge Lawrence Perera said that new is formation suggests that Brook "may not have made a true as complete disclosure of his finance condition to the plaintiff his vike Remigial and to the court in pos-bly material respects." In suspend-ing his order granting the divorce Perera said he would try to determine if the divorce judgment and settlement were fair and reasonable" due to the new information Last week, the Boston Globe put lished remarks Brooke made to their investigative team, which found a discrepancy surrounding loan from Boston liquor dealer A Raymond Tye. Perera has set a hearing for next week and askel Brooke to bring to court all dear ments and notes he owns relating to his liabilities. Under the last setlement. Brooke must pay his wife \$18,000 per year and transfer his ownership of their two homes is

The divorce case of Sen. Edward

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